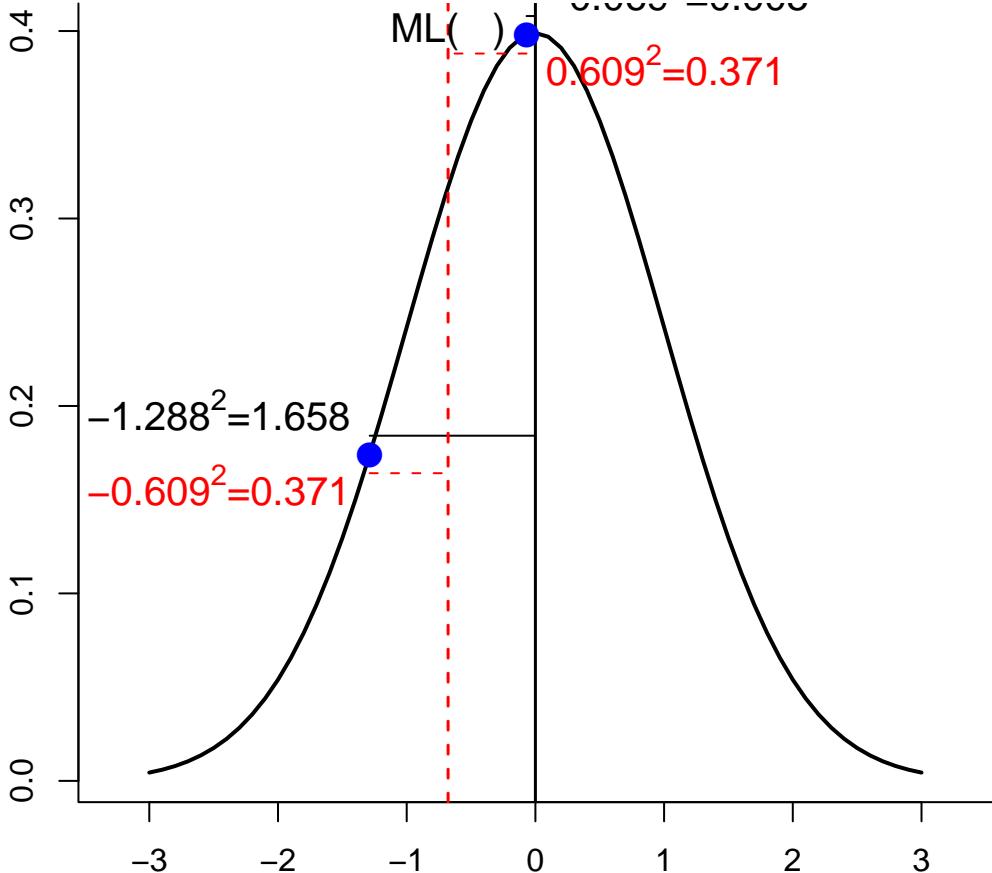


Probability



$y$