

# The **blowup** package

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## 1 Introduction

This package only defines the user-level macro `\blowUp`, which can be used to scale all pages of a document up or down. It is similar to the `\TeX` primitive `\mag`, but more accurate and user-friendly. `\blowUp` can be useful for creating posters from a normal sized document and for many other types of fine-tuning of a finished document (e.g., minor scaling changes and position of the pages).

## 2 Usage

The only user macro is `\blowUp{<key=value>}`. Call it before `\begin{document}` to scale all pages of the document:

key	value
target	The final paper size: <code>letter</code> , <code>legal</code> , <code>executive</code> or a paper size from the ISO/DIN paper series A, B, C, D (e.g., <code>a8</code> , <code>c7</code> , ..., <code>b1</code> , <code>a0</code> ) or a pair of dimensions in curly brackets (e.g., <code>target={925mm,1225mm}</code> ) or the letter ‘x’ followed by a scaling factor (e.g., <code>target=x1.414213</code> ).
origin	Scaled size of the source document: <code>letter</code> , <code>legal</code> , <code>executive</code> or a paper size from the ISO/DIN paper series A, B, C, D (e.g., <code>a8</code> , <code>c7</code> , ..., <code>b1</code> , <code>a0</code> ) or a pair of dimensions in curly brackets (e.g., <code>origin={925mm,1225mm}</code> ) or the letter ‘x’ followed by a scaling factor (e.g., <code>origin=x1.414213</code> ).
landscape	Exchanges paperwidth and paperheight: <code>true</code> (the same as no value) or <code>false</code> .
noscale	No scaling of the original paper size: <code>true</code> (the same as no value) or <code>false</code> .
pos	Position of the page on the paper: <code>left</code> or <code>right</code> , <code>inside</code> or <code>outside</code> , <code>top</code> or <code>bottom</code> (only the first letter is significant; default is centering), or a pair of dimensions in curly brackets which means the offset from the lower left or lower outside corner of the final paper. Only meaningful for <code>noscale=true</code> and up-scaled paper size.

`onepage` Suppresses the second page and all following pages:  
`true` (the same as no value) or `false`.  
 Useful for creating a one-side paper like a poster.

See also the example documents `blowup-ex?.tex`.

### 3 Implementation

Load some packages for utility macros.

```

1 \RequirePackage{atbegshi, keyval, graphics}
2 \@ifpackageloaded{typearea}{}{%
3   \newcommand*\BL@save@dimen[1]{%
4     \@ifundefined{BL@#1}{%
5       \expandafter\newlength\csname BL@#1\endcsname}{}%
6     \csname BL@#1\endcsname\csname #1\endcsname
7     \g@addto@macro{\BL@restore@dimens}{%
8       \csname #1\endcsname\csname BL@#1\endcsname}%
9   }%

```

`\BL@restore@dimens` Some dimensions changed by `typearea` must be saved and restored.

```

10  \newcommand*\BL@restore@dimens[]{%
11    \BL@save@dimen{paperwidth}%
12    \BL@save@dimen{paperheight}%
13    \BL@save@dimen{textwidth}%
14    \BL@save@dimen{textheight}%
15    \BL@save@dimen{evensidemargin}%
16    \BL@save@dimen{oddsidemargin}%
17    \BL@save@dimen{topmargin}%
18    \BL@save@dimen{headheight}%
19    \BL@save@dimen{headsep}%
20    \BL@save@dimen{topskip}%
21    \BL@save@dimen{footskip}%
22    \BL@save@dimen{baselineskip}%
23    \let\l@addto@macro=\relax
24    \RequirePackage[pagesize=false]{typearea}%
25    \expandafter\let\csname ver@typearea.sty\endcsname=\relax
26    \BL@restore@dimens
27    \let\BL@save@dimen=\relax
28    \let\BL@restore@dimens=\relax
29 }

```

`\vb@xt@` Similar to `\hb@xt@`

```
30 \providecommand*\vb@xt@{\vbox to}
```

`\tPaperWidth` The size of the scaled final pages.

```
31 \newlength\tPaperWidth
32 \newlength\tPaperHeight
```

`\oPaperWidth` The size of the original pages.

```
33 \newlength\oPaperWidth \oPaperWidth=\z@
34 \newlength\oPaperHeight \oPaperHeight=\z@
```

```

\BL@resize Resizes the shipout box.
35 \newcommand*\BL@resize[1]{#1}

\BL@scalePage The whole scaling process of the the shipout box to the dimension of the new
paper size.
36 \newcommand*\BL@scalePage{%
Normalize the shipout box
37 \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\vbox{%
38   \vskip1in\moveleft1in\box\AtBeginShipoutBox}%
39 \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\hb@xt@\paperwidth{%
40   \box\AtBeginShipoutBox\hss}%
41 \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\vb@xt@\paperheight{%
42   \box\AtBeginShipoutBox\vss}%
43 \ifBL@noscale\else
44   \ifdim\oPaperWidth>\z@
45     \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\hbox{\resizebox{\oPaperWidth}{\oPaperHeight}{%
46       \box\AtBeginShipoutBox}}%
47 \else
48   \def\BL@resize##1{\resizebox{\tPaperWidth}{!}{##1}}%
49   \setbox\@tempboxa=\hbox{\BL@resize{\copy\AtBeginShipoutBox}}%
50   \ifdim\ht\@tempboxa>\tPaperHeight
51     \def\BL@resize##1{\resizebox{!}{\tPaperHeight}{##1}}%
52   \fi
53 \fi
54 \setbox\@tempboxa=\vb@xt@\tPaperHeight{%
55   \kern\z@\BL@t
56   \hb@xt@\tPaperWidth{\BL@l\BL@resize{\box\AtBeginShipoutBox}\BL@r}%
57   \BL@b\kern\z@
58 }%
59 }

Denormalize the shipout box
60 \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\vbox{%
61   \vskip-1in\moveleft-1in\box\@tempboxa}%
62 }

63 \newcommand\BL@tempa{}
64 \newcommand\BL@tempb{}
65 \newcommand*\BL@strip@comma{}
66 \def\BL@strip@comma#1,{#1}

```

\BL@is@dimen@pair The parameter two will be executed if the first parameter is a comma-separated pair of two dimensions. If not the parameter three will be executed.

```

67 \newcommand*\BL@is@dimen@pair[1]{%
68   \expandafter\BL@@is@dimen@pair#1,\@nil
69 }
70 \newcommand*\BL@@is@dimen@pair(){}
71 \def\BL@@is@dimen@pair#1,#2\@nil{%
72   \edef\BL@tempa{#1}\edef\BL@tempb{#2}%
73   \@tempswafalse
74   \ifx\BL@tempb\empty\else
75     \edef\BL@tempb{\expandafter\BL@strip@comma\BL@tempb}%
76   \ifdimen{\BL@tempa}{%

```

```

77      \ifdimen{\BL@tempb}{\@tempswatrue}{}
78      }{%
79  \fi
80  \if@tempswa
81    \expandafter\@firstoftwo
82  \else
83    \expandafter\@secondoftwo
84  \fi
85 }

86 \newcommand*\BL@strip@x{}
87 \def\BL@strip@x#1x{#1}

```

**\BL@is@factor** The parameter two will be executed if the first parameter is the small letter x ('times') immediately followed by a number. If not the parameter three will be executed.

```

88 \newcommand*\BL@is@factor[1]{%
89   \expandafter\BL@@is@factor#1x@nil
90 }
91 \newcommand*\BL@@is@factor(){}
92 \def\BL@@is@factor#1x#2@nil{%
93   \edef\BL@tempa{#2}%
94   \ifdimen{\BL@tempa}{\@tempswafalse}{}
95   \ifx\BL@tempa\empty\else
96     \edef\BL@tempa{\expandafter\BL@strip@x\BL@tempa}%
97     \ifdimen{\BL@tempa pt}{\@tempswatrue}{}
98   \fi
99   \if@tempswa
100     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
101   \else
102     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
103   \fi
104 }

```

**\BL@getDimens** Sets the two dimen registers (#2 and #3) according to parameter #1.

```

105 \newcommand*\BL@getDimens[3]{%
106   \BL@is@dimen@pair{#1}{%
107     \global#2=\BL@tempa\relax
108     \global#3=\BL@tempb\relax
109   }{%
110     \BL@is@factor{#1}{%
111       \global#2=\BL@tempa\paperwidth
112       \global#3=\BL@tempa\paperheight
113     }{%
114       \begingroup
115         \KOMAoptions{paper=portrait,paper=#1}%
116         \global#2=\paperwidth
117         \global#3=\paperheight
118       \endgroup
119     }%
120   }%
121 }

```

The key-value definitions for \blowUp:

```

122 \define@key{BL@}{origin}{%
123   \BL@getDimens{#1}{\oPaperWidth}{\oPaperHeight}%
124 }
125 \define@key{BL@}{target}{%
126   \BL@getDimens{#1}{\tPaperWidth}{\tPaperHeight}%
127 }
128 \newif\ifBL@noscale \BL@noscalefalse
129 \define@key{BL@}{noscale}[true]{%
130   \csname BL@noscale#1\endcsname
131 }
132 \newcommand*\BL@l{}
133 \newcommand*\BL@r{}
134 \newcommand*\BL@i{}
135 \newcommand*\BL@o{}
136 \newcommand*\BL@t{}
137 \newcommand*\BL@b{}

```

**\BL@setPos** Modify the macros \BL@l, \BL@r (\BL@i, \BL@o), \BL@t, and \BL@b for positioning the page on the paper.

```

138 \newcommand\BL@setPos[1]{%
139   \def\BL@l{\hss}\def\BL@r{\hss}%
140   \def\BL@o{\hss}\def\BL@i{\hss}%
141   \def\BL@t{\vss}\def\BL@b{\vss}%
142   \BL@is@dimen@pair{#1}{%
143     \edef\BL@b{\vskip\BL@tempb}%
144     \if@twoside
145       \edef\BL@l{\noexpand\ifodd\value{page}%
146         \hskip\BL@tempa\noexpand\else\hss\noexpand\fi}%
147       \edef\BL@r{\noexpand\ifodd\value{page}%
148         \hss\noexpand\else\hskip\BL@tempa\noexpand\fi}%
149     \else
150       \edef\BL@l{\hskip\BL@tempa}%
151     \if
152   }{%
153     \for\BL@tempa:=#1\do{%
154       \edef\BL@tempb{\expandafter\@car\BL@tempa\@nil}%
155       \expandafter\let\csname BL@\BL@tempb \endcsname\relax
156     }%
157     \if@twoside
158       \ifx\BL@i\relax
159         \def\BL@r{\ifodd\value{page}\hss\else\relax\fi}%
160         \def\BL@l{\ifodd\value{page}\relax\else\hss\fi}%
161       \fi
162       \ifx\BL@o\relax
163         \def\BL@l{\ifodd\value{page}\hss\else\relax\fi}%
164         \def\BL@r{\ifodd\value{page}\relax\else\hss\fi}%
165       \fi
166     \else
167       \let\BL@l=\BL@o
168       \let\BL@r=\BL@i
169     \fi
170   }%
171 }

```

```

172 \define@key{BL@}{pos}{%
173   \BL@setPos{\#1}%
174 }
175 \newif\ifBL@landscape \BL@landscapefalse
176 \define@key{BL@}{landscape}[true]{%
177   \csname BL@landscape#1\endcsname
178 }
179 \newcommand*\BL@setup{}
180 \define@key{BL@}{onepage}[true]{%
181   \csname if#1\endcsname
182     \def\BL@setup{\gdef\shipout{\deadcycles\z@\setbox\@tempboxa=}}%
183   \fi
184 }

```

**\blowUp** The only user-level macro.

```

185 \newcommand*\blowUp[1]{%
186   \setkeys{BL@}{#1}%
187   \ifBL@landscape
188     \tempdima=\tPaperWidth
189     \global\tPaperWidth=\tPaperHeight
190     \global\tPaperHeight=\tempdima
191   \fi
192   \AtBeginDocument{%
193     \AtBeginDvi{\BL@pagesize@code{\tPaperWidth}{\tPaperHeight}}%
194     \AtBeginShipout{\BL@setup\BL@scalePage}%
195   }%
196   \gdef\blowUp##1{%
197     \PackageWarning{blowup}{Only the first call of '\string\blowUp'
198       \MessageBreak is effective}%
199   }
200 \onlypreamble\blowUp

```

**\BL@pagesize@code** Page size information (depending on the TeX compiler or driver).

```

201 \newcommand*\BL@pagesize@code[2]{}
202 \RequirePackage{iftex}
203 \ifluatex
204   \PackageInfo{blowup}{Generating code for LuaTeX}%
205   \@ifundefined{pagewidth}{%
206     \def\BL@pagesize@code#1#2{\global\pdfpagewidth=#1 %
207       \global\pdfpageheight=#2}%
208   }{%
209     \def\BL@pagesize@code#1#2{\global\pagewidth=#1 %
210       \global\pageheight=#2}%
211   }
212 \else
213   \ifxetex
214     \PackageInfo{blowup}{Generating code for XeTeX}%
215     \def\BL@pagesize@code#1#2{\global\pdfpagewidth=#1 %
216       \global\pdfpageheight=#2}%
217   \else

```

```

218     \ifvtex
219         \PackageInfo{blowup}{Generating code for VTeX}%
220         \def\BL@pagesize@code{\global\mediawidth=\#1 %
221             \global\mediaheight=\#2}%
222     \else
223         \ifpdf
224             \PackageInfo{blowup}{Generating code for pdfTeX}%
225             \def\BL@pagesize@code{\global\pdfpagewidth=\#1 %
226                 \global\pdfpageheight=\#2}%
227         \else
228             \PackageInfo{blowup}{Generating code for dvips}%
229             \def\BL@pagesize@code{%
230                 \tempdima=\#1 \tempdimb=\#2 %
231                 \special{papersize=\the\tempdima,\the\tempdimb}%
232             }%
233         \fi
234     \fi
235 \fi
236 \fi

```

## Change History

0.1a	2.0.0
	General: Major parts rewritten.
General: Initial version. (RN) . . . . . 1	(RN) . . . . . 1

## Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols		
\@car . . . . .	154	\BL@is@factor 89, 91, 92
\@ifpackageloaded . . .	2	\BL@b .. 58, 137, 141, 143
\@onlypreamble . . . .	200	\BL@getDimens . . . . .
		105, 123, 126
		\BL@i .. 134, 140, 158, 168
<b>A</b>		\BL@is@dimen@pair . . . . .
\AtBeginDocument . . . . .	192	67, 106, 142
\AtBeginDvi . . . . .	193	\BL@is@factor .. 88, 110
\AtBeginShipout . . . . .	194	\BL@l 57, 132, 139, 145,
\AtBeginShipoutBox . . . . .	37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 49, 57, 60	150, 160, 163, 167
		\BL@landscapefalse .. 175
		\BL@noscalefalse .. 128
		\BL@o .. 135, 140, 162, 167
		\BL@pagesize@code ..
<b>B</b>		193, 201, 206, 209, 215, 220, 225, 229
\BL@@is@dimen@pair . . . . .	68, 70, 71	
		\BL@r .. 57, 133, 139, 147, 159, 164, 168
		\BL@resize . . . . .
		35, 48, 49, 51, 57
		\BL@restore@dimens . . . . .
		7, 10, 26, 28
		\BL@save@dimen . . . . .
		3, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27
		\BL@scalePage .. 36, 194
		\BL@setPos ... 138, 173
		\BL@setup .. 179, 182, 194
		\BL@strip@comma . . . . .
		65, 66, 75
		\BL@strip@x .. 86, 87, 96
		\BL@t .. . . . . 56, 136, 141

\blowUp . . . . .	<a href="#">185</a> , <a href="#">200</a>	\mediawidth . . . . .	<a href="#">220</a>	R
D		\MessageBreak . . . . .	<a href="#">198</a>	\RequirePackage . . . . .
\deadcycles . . . . .	<a href="#">182</a>	O		<a href="#">1</a> , <a href="#">24</a> , <a href="#">202</a>
\define@key . . . . .	<a href="#">122</a> , <a href="#">125</a> , <a href="#">129</a> , <a href="#">172</a> , <a href="#">176</a> , <a href="#">180</a>	\oPaperHeight . . . . .	<a href="#">33</a> , <a href="#">45</a> , <a href="#">123</a>	\resizebox . . . . .
I		\oPaperWidth . . . . .	<a href="#">33</a> , <a href="#">44</a> , <a href="#">45</a> , <a href="#">123</a>	S
\if@twoside . . . . .	<a href="#">144</a> , <a href="#">157</a>	P		\setbox . . . . .
\ifBL@landscape . . . . .	<a href="#">175</a> , <a href="#">187</a>	\PackageInfo . . . . .	<a href="#">204</a> ,	<a href="#">37</a> , <a href="#">39</a> , <a href="#">41</a> ,
\ifBL@noscale . . . . .	<a href="#">43</a> , <a href="#">128</a>	214, <a href="#">219</a> , <a href="#">224</a> , <a href="#">228</a>		<a href="#">45</a> , <a href="#">49</a> , <a href="#">55</a> , <a href="#">60</a> , <a href="#">182</a>
\ifdim . . . . .	<a href="#">44</a> , <a href="#">50</a>	\PackageWarning . . . . .	<a href="#">197</a>	\setkeys . . . . .
\ifdimen . . . . .	<a href="#">76</a> , <a href="#">77</a> , <a href="#">97</a>	\pageheight . . . . .	<a href="#">210</a>	\shipout . . . . .
\ifluatex . . . . .	<a href="#">203</a>	\pagewidth . . . . .	<a href="#">209</a>	\special . . . . .
\ifpdf . . . . .	<a href="#">223</a>	\paperheight . . . . .	<a href="#">41</a> , <a href="#">112</a> , <a href="#">117</a>	T
\ifvtex . . . . .	<a href="#">218</a>	\paperwidth . . . . .	<a href="#">39</a> , <a href="#">111</a> , <a href="#">116</a>	\tPaperHeight . . . . .
\ifxetex . . . . .	<a href="#">213</a>	\pdfpageheight . . . . .	<a href="#">207</a> , <a href="#">216</a> , <a href="#">226</a>	<a href="#">31</a> , <a href="#">50</a> , <a href="#">51</a> , <a href="#">55</a> ,
K		\pdfpagewidth . . . . .	<a href="#">206</a> , <a href="#">215</a> , <a href="#">225</a>	<a href="#">126</a> , <a href="#">189</a> , <a href="#">190</a> , <a href="#">193</a>
\KOMAoptions . . . . .	<a href="#">115</a>	V		\tPaperWidth . . . . .
M				<a href="#">31</a> , <a href="#">48</a> , <a href="#">57</a> ,
\mediaheight . . . . .	<a href="#">221</a>			<a href="#">126</a> , <a href="#">188</a> , <a href="#">189</a> , <a href="#">193</a>
				\vb@xt@ . . . . .
				<a href="#">30</a>