

# File I

## Implementation

### 1 l3draw implementation

```

1 <*package>
2 <@@=draw>
3 \ProvidesExplPackage{l3draw}{2023-04-19}{}
4 {L3 Experimental core drawing support}

```

#### 1.1 Internal auxiliaries

\s\_\_draw\_mark Internal scan marks.

```

\s__draw_stop 5 \scan_new:N \s__draw_mark
6 \scan_new:N \s__draw_stop

```

(End definition for \s\_\_draw\_mark and \s\_\_draw\_stop.)

\q\_\_draw\_recursion\_tail Internal recursion quarks.

```

\q__draw_recursion_stop 7 \quark_new:N \q__draw_recursion_tail
8 \quark_new:N \q__draw_recursion_stop

```

(End definition for \q\_\_draw\_recursion\_tail and \q\_\_draw\_recursion\_stop.)

\\_\_draw\_if\_recursion\_tail\_stop\_do:Nn Functions to query recursion quarks.

```

9 \__kernel_quark_new_test:N \__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_if\_recursion\_tail\_stop\_do:Nn.)

Everything else is in the sub-files!

```

10 </package>

```

### 2 l3draw-boxes implementation

```

11 <*package>

```

```

12 <@@=draw>

```

Inserting boxes requires us to “interrupt” the drawing state, so is closely linked to scoping. At the same time, there are a few additional features required to make text work in a flexible way.

\l\_\_draw\_tmp\_box

```

13 \box_new:N \l__draw_tmp_box

```

(End definition for \l\_\_draw\_tmp\_box.)

\draw\_box\_use:N  
\\_\_draw\_box\_use:Nnnnn

Before inserting a box, we need to make sure that the bounding box is being updated correctly. As drawings track transformations as a whole, rather than as separate operations, we do the insertion using an almost-row matrix. The process is split into two so that coffins are also supported.

```

14 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_box_use:N #1
15 {

```

```

16     \__draw_box_use:Nnnnn #1
17     { Opt } { -\box_dp:N #1 } { \box_wd:N #1 } { \box_ht:N #1 }
18 }
19 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_box_use:Nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
20 {
21     \bool_if:NT \l_draw_bb_update_bool
22     {
23         \__draw_point_process:nn
24         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
25         { \draw_point_transform:n { #2 , #3 } }
26         \__draw_point_process:nn
27         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
28         { \draw_point_transform:n { #4 , #3 } }
29         \__draw_point_process:nn
30         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
31         { \draw_point_transform:n { #4 , #5 } }
32         \__draw_point_process:nn
33         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
34         { \draw_point_transform:n { #2 , #5 } }
35     }
36     \group_begin:
37     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box
38     {
39         \use:x
40         {
41             \__draw_backend_box_use:Nnnnn #1
42             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_a_fp }
43             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp }
44             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
45             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
46         }
47     }
48     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box
49     {
50         \__kernel_kern:n { \l__draw_xshift_dim }
51         \box_move_up:nn { \l__draw_yshift_dim }
52         { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
53     }
54     \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
55     \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
56     \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
57     \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_tmp_box
58     \group_end:
59 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_box_use:N` and `\__draw_box_use:Nnnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_coffin_use:Nnn` Slightly more than a shortcut: we have to allow for the fact that coffins have no apparent width before the reference point.

```

60 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_coffin_use:Nnn #1#2#3
61 {
62     \group_begin:
63     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box

```

```

64         { \coffin_typeset:Nnnnn #1 {#2} {#3} { Opt } { Opt } }
65     \__draw_box_use:Nnnnn \l__draw_tmp_box
66     { \box_wd:N \l__draw_tmp_box - \coffin_wd:N #1 }
67     { -\box_dp:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
68     { \box_wd:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
69     { \box_ht:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
70 \group_end:
71 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_coffin_use:Nnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

72 \</package>

```

### 3 l3draw-layers implementation

```

73 \*package>

```

```

74 \@@=draw>

```

#### 3.1 User interface

`\draw_layer_new:n`

```

75 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_new:n #1
76 {
77     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { main }
78     { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { main-reserved } }
79     {
80         \box_new:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
81         \box_new:c { l__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
82     }
83 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_layer_new:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\l__draw_layer_tl` The name of the current layer: we start off with `main`.

```

84 \tl_new:N \l__draw_layer_tl
85 \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_layer_tl { main }

```

(End definition for `\l__draw_layer_tl`.)

`\l__draw_layer_close_bool` Used to track if a layer needs to be closed.

```

86 \bool_new:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool

```

(End definition for `\l__draw_layer_close_bool`.)

`\l_draw_layers_clist` The list of layers to use starts off with just the `main` one.

```

\g__draw_layers_clist
87 \clist_new:N \l_draw_layers_clist
88 \clist_set:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist { main }
89 \clist_new:N \g__draw_layers_clist

```

(End definition for `\l_draw_layers_clist` and `\g__draw_layers_clist`. This variable is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_layer_begin:n` Layers may be called multiple times and have to work when nested. That drives a bit of grouping to get everything in order. Layers have to be zero width, so they get set as we go along.

```

90 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_begin:n #1
91 {
92   \group_begin:
93   \box_if_exist:cTF { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
94   {
95     \str_if_eq:VnTF \l__draw_layer_tl {#1}
96     { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool }
97     {
98       \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool
99       \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_layer_tl {#1}
100      \box_gset_wd:cn { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box } { Opt }
101      \hbox_gset_cw { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
102      \box_use_drop:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
103      \group_begin:
104    }
105    \draw_linewidth:n { \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim }
106  }
107  {
108    \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { main }
109    { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { unknown-layer } {#1} }
110    { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { main-layer } }
111  }
112 }
113 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_end:
114 {
115   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_layer_close_bool
116   {
117     \group_end:
118     \hbox_gset_end:
119   }
120   \group_end:
121 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_layer_begin:n` and `\draw_layer_end:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 3.2 Internal cross-links

`\__draw_layers_insert:` The main layer is special, otherwise just dump the layer box inside a scope.

```

122 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_layers_insert:
123 {
124   \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist
125   {
126     \str_if_eq:nnTF {##1} { main }
127     {
128       \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_layer_main_box { Opt }
129       \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_layer_main_box
130     }
131     {
132       \__draw_backend_scope_begin:
133       \box_gset_wd:cn { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box } { Opt }

```

```

134         \box_use_drop:c { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
135         \__draw_backend_scope_end:
136     }
137 }
138 }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_layers\_insert:.)

\\_\_draw\_layers\_save: Simple save/restore functions.

```

\__draw_layers_restore:
139 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_layers_save:
140 {
141     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist
142     {
143         \str_if_eq:nnF {##1} { main }
144         {
145             \box_set_eq:cc { l__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
146             { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
147         }
148     }
149 }
150 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_layers_restore:
151 {
152     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist
153     {
154         \str_if_eq:nnF {##1} { main }
155         {
156             \box_gset_eq:cc { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
157             { l__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
158         }
159     }
160 }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_layers\_save: and \\_\_draw\_layers\_restore:.)

```

161 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { main-layer }
162 { Material~cannot~be~added~to~'main'~layer. }
163 { The~main~layer~may~only~be~accessed~at~the~top~level. }
164 \msg_new:nnn { draw } { main-reserved }
165 { The~'main'~layer~is~reserved. }
166 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { unknown-layer }
167 { Layer~'#1'~has~not~been~created. }
168 { You~have~tried~to~use~layer~'#1',~but~it~was~never~set~up. }
169 % \end{macrocode}
170 %
171 % \begin{macrocode}
172 </package>

```

## 4 l3draw-paths implementation

```

173 <*package>
174 <@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorepathconstruct.code.tex`, though using the expandable FPU means that the implementation often varies. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfpatharcto`, `\pgfpatharctoprecomputed`: These are extremely specialised and are very complex in implementation. If the functionality is required, it is likely that it will be set up from scratch here.
- `\pgfpathparabola`: Seems to be unused other than defining a *TikZ* interface, which itself is then not used further.
- `\pgfpathsine`, `\pgfpathcosine`: Need to see exactly how these need to work, in particular whether a wider input range is needed and what approximation to make.
- `\pgfpathcurvebetweentime`, `\pgfpathcurvebetweentimecontinue`: These don't seem to be used at all.

`\l__draw_path_tmp_tl` Scratch space.

```

\l__draw_path_tmpa_fp 175 \tl_new:N \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
\l__draw_path_tmpb_fp 176 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
177 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp

```

(End definition for `\l__draw_path_tmp_tl`, `\l__draw_path_tmpa_fp`, and `\l__draw_path_tmpb_fp`.)

## 4.1 Tracking paths

`\g__draw_path_lastx_dim` The last point visited on a path.

```

\g__draw_path_lasty_dim 178 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
179 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_lasty_dim

```

(End definition for `\g__draw_path_lastx_dim` and `\g__draw_path_lasty_dim`.)

`\g__draw_path_xmax_dim` The limiting size of a path.

```

\g__draw_path_xmin_dim 180 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_xmax_dim
\g__draw_path_ymax_dim 181 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_xmin_dim
\g__draw_path_ymin_dim 182 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_ymax_dim
183 \dim_new:N \g__draw_path_ymin_dim

```

(End definition for `\g__draw_path_xmax_dim` and others.)

`\__draw_path_update_limits:nn` Track the limits of a path and (perhaps) of the picture as a whole. (At present the latter is always true: that will change as more complex functionality is added.)

```

\__draw_path_reset_limits: 184 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_update_limits:nn #1#2
185 {
186   \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmax_dim
187   { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_path_xmax_dim {#1} }
188   \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmin_dim
189   { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_path_xmin_dim {#1} }
190   \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymax_dim
191   { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_path_ymax_dim {#2} }
192   \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymin_dim
193   { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_path_ymin_dim {#2} }
194   \bool_if:NT \l_draw_bb_update_bool
195   {
196     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmax_dim
197     { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_xmax_dim {#1} }
198     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmin_dim
199     { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_xmin_dim {#1} }

```

```

200         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymax_dim
201         { \dim_max:nn \g__draw_ymax_dim {#2} }
202         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymin_dim
203         { \dim_min:nn \g__draw_ymin_dim {#2} }
204     }
205 }
206 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_reset_limits:
207 {
208     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmax_dim { -\c_max_dim }
209     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_xmin_dim { \c_max_dim }
210     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymax_dim { -\c_max_dim }
211     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_ymin_dim { \c_max_dim }
212 }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_path\_update\_limits:nn and \\_\_draw\_path\_reset\_limits:.)

\\_\_draw\_path\_update\_last:nn A simple auxiliary to avoid repetition.

```

213 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_update_last:nn #1#2
214 {
215     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_lastx_dim {#1}
216     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_path_lasty_dim {#2}
217 }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_path\_update\_last:nn.)

## 4.2 Corner arcs

At the level of path *construction*, rounded corners are handled by inserting a marker into the path: that is then picked up once the full path is constructed. Thus we need to set up the appropriate data structures here, such that this can be applied every time it is relevant.

\l\_\_draw\_corner\_xarc\_dim The two arcs in use.

```

\l__draw_corner_yarc_dim
218 \dim_new:N \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim
219 \dim_new:N \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim

```

(End definition for \l\_\_draw\_corner\_xarc\_dim and \l\_\_draw\_corner\_yarc\_dim.)

\l\_\_draw\_corner\_arc\_bool A flag to speed up the repeated checks.

```

220 \bool_new:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool

```

(End definition for \l\_\_draw\_corner\_arc\_bool.)

\draw\_path\_corner\_arc:nn Calculate the arcs, check they are non-zero.

```

221 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_corner_arc:nn #1#2
222 {
223     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim {#1}
224     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim {#2}
225     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
226     { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim = { 0pt } }
227     { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim = { 0pt } }
228     { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
229     { \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
230 }

```

(End definition for \draw\_path\_corner\_arc:nn. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\__draw_path_mark_corner: Mark up corners for arc post-processing.
231 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_mark_corner:
232 {
233   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_corner_arc_bool
234   {
235     \__draw_softpath_roundpoint:VV
236     \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim
237     \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim
238   }
239 }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_path\_mark\_corner:.)

### 4.3 Basic path constructions

\draw\_path\_moveto:n At present, stick to purely linear transformation support and skip the soft path business:  
\draw\_path\_lineto:n that will likely need to be revisited later.

```

\__draw_path_moveto:nn 240 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_moveto:n #1
\__draw_path_lineto:nn 241 {
\draw_path_curveto:nnn 242   \__draw_point_process:nn
\__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn 243   { \__draw_path_moveto:nn }
244   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
245 }
246 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_moveto:nn #1#2
247 {
248   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
249   \__draw_softpath_moveto:nn {#1} {#2}
250   \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
251 }
252 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_lineto:n #1
253 {
254   \__draw_point_process:nn
255   { \__draw_path_lineto:nn }
256   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
257 }
258 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_lineto:nn #1#2
259 {
260   \__draw_path_mark_corner:
261   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
262   \__draw_softpath_lineto:nn {#1} {#2}
263   \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
264 }
265 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_curveto:nnn #1#2#3
266 {
267   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
268   {
269     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
270     \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
271   }
272   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
273   { \draw_point_transform:n {#2} }
274   { \draw_point_transform:n {#3} }

```



```

275 }
276 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
277 {
278   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
279   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#3} {#4}
280   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#5} {#6}
281   \__draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
282   \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#5} {#6}
283 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_moveto:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_path_close:` A simple wrapper.

```

284 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_close:
285 {
286   \__draw_path_mark_corner:
287   \__draw_softpath_closepath:
288 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_close:`. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.4 Canvas path constructions

`\draw_path_canvas_moveto:n` Operations with no application of the transformation matrix.

```

\draw_path_canvas_lineto:n
\draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn
289 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_moveto:n #1
290 { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_path_moveto:nn } {#1} }
291 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_lineto:n #1
292 { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_path_lineto:nn } {#1} }
293 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn #1#2#3
294 {
295   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
296   {
297     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
298     \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
299   }
300   {#1} {#2} {#3}
301 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_canvas_moveto:n`, `\draw_path_canvas_lineto:n`, and `\draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 4.5 Computed curves

More complex operations need some calculations. To assist with those, various constants are pre-defined.

`\draw_path_curveto:nn` A quadratic curve with one control point  $(x_c, y_c)$ . The two required control points are then

```

\__draw_path_curveto:nnnn
\c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp
\c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp

```

and

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{3}x_s + \frac{2}{3}x_c \quad y_1 = \frac{1}{3}y_s + \frac{2}{3}y_c$$

$$x_2 = \frac{1}{3}x_e + \frac{2}{3}x_c \quad x_2 = \frac{1}{3}y_e + \frac{2}{3}y_c$$

using the start (last) point  $(x_s, y_s)$  and the end point  $(x_e, y_e)$ .

```

302 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_curveto:nn #1#2
303 {
304   \__draw_point_process:nnn
305   { \__draw_path_curveto:nnnn }
306   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
307   { \draw_point_transform:n {#2} }
308 }
309 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_curveto:nnnn #1#2#3#4
310 {
311   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp { \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp * #1 }
312   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp { \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp * #2 }
313   \use:x
314   {
315     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
316     \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
317     {
318       \fp_to_dim:n
319       {
320         \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
321         + \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
322       }
323     }
324     {
325       \fp_to_dim:n
326       {
327         \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * \g__draw_path_lasty_dim
328         + \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp
329       }
330     }
331     {
332       \fp_to_dim:n
333       { \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * #3 + \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp }
334     }
335     {
336       \fp_to_dim:n
337       { \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * #4 + \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp }
338     }
339     {#3}
340     {#4}
341   }
342 }
343 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp { 1 / 3 }
344 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp { 2 / 3 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_curveto:nn` and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <pre> \draw_path_arc:nnn \draw_path_arc:nnnn \__draw_path_arc:nnnn \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:fnnnNnn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:fnfnNnn \__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn \__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn \__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn \__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn \__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn \__draw_path_arc_add:nnnn \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp \c__draw_path_arc_90_fp \c__draw_path_arc_60_fp </pre> | <p>Drawing an arc means dividing the total curve required into sections: using Bézier curves we can cover at most 90° at once. To allow for later manipulations, we aim to have roughly equal last segments to the line, with the split set at a final part of 115°.</p> <pre> 345 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc:nnn #1#2#3 346 { \draw_path_arc:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#3} } 347 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4 348 { 349   \use:x </pre> |
|--|---|

```

350     {
351         \__draw_path_arc:nnnn
352         { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
353         { \fp_eval:n {#2} }
354         { \fp_to_dim:n {#3} }
355         { \fp_to_dim:n {#4} }
356     }
357 }
358 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
359 {
360     \fp_compare:nNnTF {#1} > {#2}
361     { \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn {#1} {#2} - {#3} {#4} }
362     { \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn {#1} {#2} + {#3} {#4} }
363 }
364 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn #1#2#3#4#5
365 {
366     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp {#1}
367     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp { abs( #1 - #2 ) }
368     \fp_while_do:nNnn { \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp } > { 90 }
369     {
370         \fp_compare:nNnTF \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp > { 115 }
371         {
372             \__draw_path_arc_auxi:ffnnNnn
373             { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
374             { \fp_eval:n { \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp #3 90 } }
375             { 90 } {#2}
376             #3 {#4} {#5}
377         }
378         {
379             \__draw_path_arc_auxi:ffnnNnn
380             { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
381             { \fp_eval:n { \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp #3 60 } }
382             { 60 } {#2}
383             #3 {#4} {#5}
384         }
385     }
386     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
387     \__draw_path_arc_auxi:fnfnNnn
388     { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
389     {#2}
390     { \fp_eval:n { abs( \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp - #2 ) } }
391     {#2}
392     #3 {#4} {#5}
393 }

```

The auxiliary is responsible for calculating the required points. The “magic” number required to determine the length of the control vectors is well-established for a right-angle:  $\frac{4}{3}(\sqrt{2} - 1) = 0.55228475$ . For other cases, we follow the calculation used by `pgf` but with the second common case of  $60^\circ$  pre-calculated for speed.

```

394 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
395 {
396     \use:x
397     {
398         \__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn

```

```

399     {#1} {#2} {#4} #5 {#6} {#7}
400     {
401         \fp_to_dim:n
402         {
403             \cs_if_exist_use:cF
404             { c__draw_path_arc_ #3 _fp }
405             { 4/3 * tand( 0.25 * #3 ) }
406             * #6
407         }
408     }
409     {
410         \fp_to_dim:n
411         {
412             \cs_if_exist_use:cF
413             { c__draw_path_arc_ #3 _fp }
414             { 4/3 * tand( 0.25 * #3 ) }
415             * #7
416         }
417     }
418 }
419 }
420 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn { fnf , ff }

```

We can now calculate the required points. As everything here is non-expandable, that is best done by using x-type expansion to build up the tokens. The three points are calculated out-of-order, since finding the second control point needs the position of the end point. Once the points are found, fire-off the fundamental path operation and update the record of where we are up to. The final point has to be

```

421 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
422 {
423     \tl_clear:N \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
424     \__draw_point_process:nn
425     { \__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn }
426     {
427         \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n
428         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#7} {#8} { #1 #4 90 } }
429     }
430     \__draw_point_process:nnn
431     { \__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn }
432     {
433         \draw_point_transform:n
434         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#5} {#6} {#1} }
435     }
436     {
437         \draw_point_transform:n
438         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#5} {#6} {#2} }
439     }
440     \__draw_point_process:nn
441     { \__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn }
442     {
443         \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n
444         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#7} {#8} { #2 #4 -90 } }
445     }
446     \exp_after:wN \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl

```

```

447 \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp { abs ( #2 - #3 ) }
448 \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp {#2}
449 }

```

The first control point.

```

450 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn #1#2
451 {
452   \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
453   { \g__draw_path_lastx_dim + #1 }
454   { \g__draw_path_lasty_dim + #2 }
455 }

```

The end point: simple arithmetic.

```

456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn #1#2#3#4
457 {
458   \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
459   { \g__draw_path_lastx_dim - #1 + #3 }
460   { \g__draw_path_lasty_dim - #2 + #4 }
461 }

```

The second control point: extract the last point, do some rearrangement and record.

```

462 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn #1#2
463 {
464   \exp_after:wN \__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn
465   \l__draw_path_tmp_tl {#1} {#2}
466 }
467 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn #1#2#3#4#5#6
468 {
469   \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl { {#1} {#2} }
470   \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
471   { #5 + #3 }
472   { #6 + #4 }
473   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl { {#3} {#4} }
474 }
475 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn #1#2
476 {
477   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
478   { { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} } { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} } }
479 }
480 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp
481 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp
482 \fp_const:cn { c__draw_path_arc_90_fp } { 4/3 * (sqrt(2) - 1) }
483 \fp_const:cn { c__draw_path_arc_60_fp } { 4/3 * tand(15) }

```

(End definition for \draw\_path\_arc:nnn and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

\draw\_path\_arc\_axes:nnnn A simple wrapper.

```

484 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc_axes:nnnn #1#2#3#4
485 {
486   \group_begin:
487   \draw_transform_triangle:nnn { 0cm , 0cm } {#3} {#4}
488   \draw_path_arc:nnn {#1} {#2} { 1pt }
489   \group_end:
490 }

```

(End definition for \draw\_path\_arc\_axes:nnnn. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_path_ellipse:nnn` Drawing an ellipse is an optimised version of drawing an arc, in particular reusing the  
`\__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn` same constant. We need to deal with the ellipse in four parts and also deal with moving  
`\__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn` to the right place, closing it and ending up back at the center. That is handled on a  
`\__draw_path_ellipse_arcii:nnnnnn` per-arc basis, each in a separate auxiliary for readability.  
`\__draw_path_ellipse_arciiii:nnnnnn`  
`\__draw_path_ellipse_arciv:nnnnnn`  
`\c__draw_path_ellipse_fp`

```

491 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_ellipse:nnn #1#2#3
492 {
493   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
494   { \__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn }
495   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
496   { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n {#2} }
497   { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n {#3} }
498 }
499 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
500 {
501   \use:x
502   {
503     \__draw_path_moveto:nn
504     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 } } { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 } }
505     \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
506     \__draw_path_ellipse_arcii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
507     \__draw_path_ellipse_arciiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
508     \__draw_path_ellipse_arciv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
509   }
510   \__draw_softpath_closepath:
511   \__draw_path_moveto:nn {#1} {#2}
512 }
513 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
514 {
515   \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
516   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 + #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
517   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 + #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
518   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #5 } }
519   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #6 } }
520   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #5 } }
521   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #6 } }
522 }
523 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arcii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
524 {
525   \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
526   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #5 } }
527   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #6 } }
528   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 + #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
529   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 + #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
530   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 } }
531   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 } }
532 }
533 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arciiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
534 {
535   \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
536   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 - #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
537   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 - #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
538   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #5 } }
539   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #6 } }
540   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #5 } }

```

```

541     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #6 } }
542   }
543   \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arciv:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
544   {
545     \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
546     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #5 } }
547     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #6 } }
548     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 - #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
549     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 - #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
550     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 } }
551     { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 } }
552   }
553   \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp { \fp_use:c { c__draw_path_arc_90_fp } }

```

(End definition for \draw\_path\_ellipse:nnn and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

\draw\_path\_circle:nn A shortcut.

```

554   \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_circle:nn #1#2
555   { \draw_path_ellipse:nnn {#1} { #2 , Opt } { Opt , #2 } }

```

(End definition for \draw\_path\_circle:nn. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.6 Rectangles

\draw\_path\_rectangle:nn Building a rectangle can be a single operation, or for rounded versions will involve step-by-step construction.

```

\__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn
\__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn
556   \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_rectangle:nn #1#2
557   {
558     \__draw_point_process:nnn
559     {
560       \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
561       { \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
562       { \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
563       { \__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn }
564       { \__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn }
565     }
566     { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
567     {#2}
568   }
569   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn #1#2#3#4
570   {
571     \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
572     \__draw_path_update_limits:nn { #1 + #3 } { #2 + #4 }
573     \__draw_softpath_rectangle:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
574     \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
575   }
576   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn #1#2#3#4
577   {
578     \draw_path_moveto:n { #1 + #3 , #2 + #4 }
579     \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 , #2 + #4 }
580     \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 , #2 }
581     \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 + #3 , #2 }
582     \draw_path_close:
583     \draw_path_moveto:n { #1 , #2 }
584   }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_rectangle:nn`, `\__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn`, and `\__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn
\__draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnn
585 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn #1#2
586 {
587   \__draw_point_process:nnn
588   { \__draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnnn {#1} }
589   {#1} {#2}
590 }
591 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
592 { \draw_path_rectangle:nn {#1} { #4 - #2 , #5 - #3 } }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn` and `\__draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.7 Grids

`\draw_path_grid:nnnn` The main complexity here is lining up the grid correctly. To keep it simple, we tidy up the argument ordering first.

```

\__draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn
\__draw_path_grid_auxi:ffnnnnn
\__draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnnn
\__draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnnn
\__draw_path_grid_auxiiii:ffnnnnn
\__draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnnn
\__draw_path_grid_auxiv:ffnnnnnnn
593 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_grid:nnnn #1#2#3#4
594 {
595   \__draw_point_process:nnn
596   {
597     \__draw_path_grid_auxi:ffnnnnn
598     { \dim_eval:n { \dim_abs:n {#1} } } }
599     { \dim_eval:n { \dim_abs:n {#2} } } }
600   }
601   {#3} {#4}
602 }
603 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
604 {
605   \dim_compare:nNnTF {#3} > {#5}
606   { \__draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#5} {#4} {#3} {#6} }
607   { \__draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} }
608 }
609 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn { ff }
610 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
611 {
612   \dim_compare:nNnTF {#4} > {#6}
613   { \__draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#6} {#5} {#4} }
614   { \__draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} }
615 }
616 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
617 {
618   \__draw_path_grid_auxiv:ffnnnnnn
619   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 * trunc(#3/(#1)) } } }
620   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 * trunc(#4/(#2)) } } }
621   {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
622 }
623 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
624 {
625   \dim_step_inline:nnnn
626   {#1}

```



```

627     {#3}
628     {#7}
629     {
630         \draw_path_moveto:n { ##1 , #6 }
631         \draw_path_lineto:n { ##1 , #8 }
632     }
633     \dim_step_inline:nnnn
634     {#2}
635     {#4}
636     {#8}
637     {
638         \draw_path_moveto:n { #5 , ##1 }
639         \draw_path_lineto:n { #7 , ##1 }
640     }
641 }
642 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { ff }

```

(End definition for \draw\_path\_grid:nnnn and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.8 Using paths

\l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_clip\_bool  
\l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_fill\_bool  
\l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_stroke\_bool

Actions to pass to the driver.

```

643 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
644 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
645 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool

```

(End definition for \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_clip\_bool, \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_fill\_bool, and \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_stroke\_bool.)

\l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_bb\_bool  
\l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_clear\_bool

Actions handled at the macro layer.

```

646 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_bb_bool
647 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_clear_bool

```

(End definition for \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_bb\_bool and \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_clear\_bool.)

\draw\_path\_use:n  
\draw\_path\_use\_clear:n  
\\_\_draw\_path\_use:n  
\\_\_draw\_path\_use\_action\_draw:  
\\_\_draw\_path\_use\_action\_fillstroke:  
\\_\_draw\_path\_use\_stroke\_bb:  
\\_\_draw\_path\_use\_stroke\_bb\_aux:NnN

There are a range of actions which can apply to a path: they are handled in a single function which can carry out several of them. The first step is to deal with the special case of clearing the path.

```

648 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_use:n #1
649 {
650     \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
651     { \__draw_path_use:n {#1} }
652 }
653 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_use_clear:n #1
654 {
655     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
656     { \tl_if_blank_p:n {#1} }
657     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { clear } }
658     {
659         \__draw_softpath_clear:
660         \__draw_path_reset_limits:
661     }
662     { \__draw_path_use:n { #1 , clear } }
663 }

```

Map over the actions and set up the data: mainly just booleans, but with the possibility to cover more complex cases. The business end of the function is a series of checks on the various flags, then taking the appropriate action(s).

```

664 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use:n #1
665 {
666   \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
667   \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
668   \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
669   \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
670   {
671     \cs_if_exist:cTF { l__draw_path_use_ ##1 _ bool }
672     { \bool_set_true:c { l__draw_path_use_ ##1 _ bool } }
673     {
674       \cs_if_exist_use:cF { __draw_path_use_action_ ##1 : }
675       { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { invalid-path-action } {##1} }
676     }
677   }
678   \__draw_softpath_round_corners:
679   \bool_lazy_and:nnT
680   { \l_draw_bb_update_bool }
681   { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
682   { \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb: }
683   \__draw_softpath_use:
684   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
685   {
686     \__draw_backend_clip:
687     \bool_set_false:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool
688     \bool_lazy_or:nnF
689     { \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool }
690     { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
691     { \__draw_backend_discardpath: }
692   }
693   \bool_lazy_or:nnT
694   { \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool }
695   { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
696   {
697     \use:c
698     {
699       __draw_backend_
700       \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool { fill }
701       \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool { stroke }
702       :
703     }
704   }
705   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_clear_bool
706   { \__draw_softpath_clear: }
707 }
708 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_action_draw:
709 {
710   \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
711 }
712 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_action_fillstroke:
713 {
714   \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool

```

```

715     \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
716 }

```

Where the path is relevant to size and is stroked, we need to allow for the part which overlaps the edge of the bounding box.

```

717 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb:
718 {
719     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN x { max } +
720     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN y { max } +
721     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN x { min } -
722     \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN y { min } -
723 }
724 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb_aux:NnN #1#2#3
725 {
726     \dim_compare:nNnF { \dim_use:c { g__draw_ #1#2 _dim } } = { #3 -\c_max_dim }
727     {
728         \dim_gset:cn { g__draw_ #1#2 _dim }
729         {
730             \use:c { dim_ #2 :nn }
731             { \dim_use:c { g__draw_ #1#2 _dim } }
732             {
733                 \dim_use:c { g__draw_path_ #1#2 _dim }
734                 #3 0.5 \g__draw_linewidth_dim
735             }
736         }
737     }
738 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_use:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 4.9 Scoping paths

`\l__draw_path_lastx_dim` Local storage for global data. There is already a `\l__draw_softpath_main_tl` for path manipulation, so we can reuse that (it is always grouped when the path is being reconstructed).

```

\l__draw_path_xmax_dim
\l__draw_path_xmin_dim
\l__draw_path_ymax_dim
\l__draw_path_ymin_dim
\l__draw_softpath_corners_bool
739 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_lastx_dim
740 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_lasty_dim
741 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_xmax_dim
742 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_xmin_dim
743 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_ymax_dim
744 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_ymin_dim
745 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
746 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
747 \bool_new:N \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool

```

(End definition for `\l__draw_path_lastx_dim` and others.)

`\draw_path_scope_begin:` Scoping a path is a bit more involved, largely as there are a number of variables to keep hold of.

```

748 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_scope_begin:
749 {
750     \group_begin:
751     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_lastx_dim \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
752     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_lasty_dim \g__draw_path_lasty_dim

```

```

753 \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_xmax_dim \g__draw_path_xmax_dim
754 \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_xmin_dim \g__draw_path_xmin_dim
755 \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_ymax_dim \g__draw_path_ymax_dim
756 \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_ymin_dim \g__draw_path_ymin_dim
757 \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
758 \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
759 \__draw_path_reset_limits:
760 \tl_build_get:NN \g__draw_softpath_main_tl \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
761 \bool_set_eq:NN
762 \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool
763 \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
764 \__draw_softpath_clear:
765 }
766 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_scope_end:
767 {
768 \__draw_softpath_clear:
769 \bool_gset_eq:NN
770 \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
771 \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool
772 \__draw_softpath_add:o \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
773 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
774 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
775 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_xmax_dim \l__draw_path_xmax_dim
776 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_xmin_dim \l__draw_path_xmin_dim
777 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_ymax_dim \l__draw_path_ymax_dim
778 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_ymin_dim \l__draw_path_ymin_dim
779 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_lastx_dim \l__draw_path_lastx_dim
780 \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_lasty_dim \l__draw_path_lasty_dim
781 \group_end:
782 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_path_scope_begin:` and `\draw_path_scope_end:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```

783 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { invalid-path-action }
784 { Invalid~action~'#1'~for~path. }
785 { Paths~can~be~used~with~actions~'draw',~'clip',~'fill'~or~'stroke'. }
786 % \end{macrocode}
787 %
788 % \begin{macrocode}
789 </package>

```

## 5 l3draw-points implementation

```

790 <*package>
791 <@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorepoints.code.tex`, though the approach taken to returning values is different: point expressions here are processed by expansion and return a co-ordinate pair in the form  $\{\langle x \rangle\}\{\langle y \rangle\}$ . Equivalents of following pgf functions are deliberately omitted:

- `\pgfpointorigin`: Can be given explicitly as `0pt,0pt`.
- `\pgfpointadd`, `\pgfpointdiff`, `\pgfpointscale`: Can be given explicitly.

- `\pgfextractx`, `\pgfextracty`: Available by applying `\use_i:nn/\use_ii:nn` or similar to the `x`-type expansion of a point expression.
- `\pgfgetlastxy`: Unused in the entire `pgf` core, may be emulated by `x`-type expansion of a point expression, then using the result.

In addition, equivalents of the following *may* be added in future but are currently absent:

- `\pgfpointcylindrical`, `\pgfpointspherical`: The usefulness of these commands is not currently clear.
- `\pgfpointborderrectangle`, `\pgfpointborderellipse`: To be revisited once the semantics and use cases are clear.
- `\pgfqpoint`, `\pgfqpointscale`, `\pgfqpointpolar`, `\pgfqpointxy`, `\pgfqpointxyz`: The expandable approach taken in the code here, along with the absolute requirement for  $\varepsilon$ -TEX, means it is likely many use cases for these commands may be covered in other ways. This may be revisited as higher-level structures are constructed.

## 5.1 Support functions

Execute whatever code is passed to extract the  $x$  and  $y$  co-ordinates. The first argument here should itself absorb two arguments. There is also a version to deal with two co-ordinates: common enough to justify a separate function.

```

\__draw_point_process:nn
  \__draw_point_process_auxi:nn
  \__draw_point_process_auxii:nw
\__draw_point_process:nnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxiii:nnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxiv:nw
\__draw_point_process:nnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxv:nnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxvi:nw
\__draw_point_process:nnnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw
792 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nn #1#2
793 {
794   \exp_args:Nf \__draw_point_process_auxi:nn
795   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
796   {#1}
797 }
798 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxi:nn #1#2
799 { \__draw_point_process_auxii:nw {#2} #1 \s__draw_stop }
800 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxii:nw #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_stop
801 { #1 {#2} {#3} }
802 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nnn #1#2#3
803 {
804   \exp_args:Nff \__draw_point_process_auxiii:nnn
805   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
806   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
807   {#1}
808 }
809 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxiii:nnn #1#2#3
810 { \__draw_point_process_auxiv:nw {#3} #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_stop }
811 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxiv:nw #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_mark #4 , #5 \s__draw_stop
812 { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} }
813 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nnnn #1#2#3#4
814 {
815   \exp_args:Nfff \__draw_point_process_auxv:nnnn
816   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
817   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
818   { \draw_point:n {#4} }
819   {#1}
820 }

```

```

821 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxv:nnnn #1#2#3#4
822 { \__draw_point_process_auxvi:nw {#4} #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_mark #3 \s__draw_stop }
823 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxvi:nw
824 #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_mark #4 , #5 \s__draw_mark #6 , #7 \s__draw_stop
825 { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} }
826 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
827 {
828   \exp_args:Nffff \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn
829   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
830   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
831   { \draw_point:n {#4} }
832   { \draw_point:n {#5} }
833   {#1}
834 }
835 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
836 {
837   \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw
838   {#5} #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_mark #3 \s__draw_mark #4 \s__draw_stop
839 }
840 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw
841 #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_mark #4 , #5 \s__draw_mark #6 , #7 \s__draw_mark #8 , #9 \s__draw_stop
842 { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9} }

```

(End definition for `\__draw_point_process:nn` and others.)

## 5.2 Basic points

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <code>\draw_point:n</code><br><code>\__draw_point_to_dim:n</code><br><code>\__draw_point_to_dim:f</code><br><code>\__draw_point_to_dim:w</code> | Co-ordinates are always returned as two dimensions.<br><pre> 843 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point:n #1 844 { \__draw_point_to_dim:f { \fp_eval:n {#1} } } 845 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_to_dim:n #1 846 { \__draw_point_to_dim:w #1 } 847 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_to_dim:n { f } 848 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_to_dim:w ( #1 , ~ #2 ) { #1pt , #2pt } </pre> |
|---|---|

## 5.3 Polar co-ordinates

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <code>\draw_point_polar:nn</code><br><code>\draw_point_polar:nnn</code><br><code>\__draw_draw_polar:nnn</code><br><code>\__draw_draw_polar:fnn</code> | Polar co-ordinates may have either one or two lengths, so there is a need to do a simple split before the calculation. As the angle gets used twice, save on any expression evaluation there and force expansion.<br><pre> 849 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_polar:nn #1#2 850 { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#1} {#1} {#2} } 851 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_polar:nnn #1#2#3 852 { \__draw_draw_polar:fnn { \fp_eval:n {#3} } {#1} {#2} } 853 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_draw_polar:nnn #1#2#3 854 { \draw_point:n { cosd(#1) * (#2) , sind(#1) * (#3) } } 855 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_draw_polar:nnn { f } </pre> |
|---|---|

## 5.4 Point expression arithmetic

These functions all take point expressions as arguments.

The outcome is the normalised vector from (0,0) in the direction of the point, *i.e.*

$$P_x = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \quad P_y = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

except where the length is zero, in which case a vertical vector is returned.

```

856 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_unit_vector:n #1
857 { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_point_unit_vector:nn } {#1} }
858 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_unit_vector:nn #1#2
859 {
860   \exp_args:Nf \__draw_point_unit_vector:nnn
861     { \fp_eval:n { (sqrt(#1 * #1 + #2 * #2)) } }
862     {#1} {#2}
863 }
864 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_unit_vector:nnn #1#2#3
865 {
866   \fp_compare:nNnTF {#1} = \c_zero_fp
867     { Opt, 1pt }
868     {
869       \draw_point:n
870       { ( #2 , #3 ) / #1 }
871     }
872 }

```

## 5.5 Intersection calculations

The intersection point  $P$  between a line joining points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  with a second line joining points  $(x_3, y_3)$  and  $(x_4, y_4)$  can be calculated using the formulae

$$P_x = \frac{(x_1y_2 - y_1x_2)(x_3 - x_4) - (x_3y_4 - y_3x_4)(x_1 - x_2)}{(x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (y_1 - y_2)(x_3 - x_4)}$$

and

$$P_y = \frac{(x_1y_2 - y_1x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (x_3y_4 - y_3x_4)(y_1 - y_2)}{(x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (y_1 - y_2)(x_3 - x_4)}$$

The work therefore comes down to expanding the incoming data, then pre-calculating as many parts as possible before the final work to find the intersection. (Expansion and argument re-ordering is much less work than additional floating point calculations.)

```

873 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnn #1#2#3#4
874 {
875   \__draw_point_process:nnnnn
876   { \__draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
877     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
878 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 x1
#2 y1
#3 x2
#4 y2

```

#5  $x_3$

#6  $y_3$

#7  $x_4$

#8  $y_4$

so now just have to do all of the calculation.

```
879 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
880 {
881   \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:ffffff
882   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #4 - #2 * #3 } }
883   { \fp_eval:n { #5 * #8 - #6 * #7 } }
884   { \fp_eval:n { #1 - #3 } }
885   { \fp_eval:n { #5 - #7 } }
886   { \fp_eval:n { #2 - #4 } }
887   { \fp_eval:n { #6 - #8 } }
888 }
889 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
890 {
891   \draw_point:n
892   {
893     ( #2 * #3 - #1 * #4 , #2 * #5 - #1 * #6 )
894     / ( #4 * #5 - #6 * #3 )
895   }
896 }
897 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:nnnnnn { fffffff }
```

```
\draw_point_intersect_circles:nnnnn
__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxi:nnnnnnnn
__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:nnnnnnnn
__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:ffnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:ffnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:nnnnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:fnnnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:nnnnnnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:ffnnnnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:nnnnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:fnnnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:nnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:ffnnnnnn
```

Another long expansion chain to get the values in the right places. We have two circles, the first with center  $(a, b)$  and radius  $r$ , the second with center  $(c, d)$  and radius  $s$ . We use the intermediate values

$$\begin{aligned} e &= c - a \\ f &= d - b \\ p &= \sqrt{e^2 + f^2} \\ k &= \frac{p^2 + r^2 - s^2}{2p} \end{aligned}$$

in either

$$\begin{aligned} P_x &= a + \frac{ek}{p} + \frac{f}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \\ P_y &= b + \frac{fk}{p} - \frac{e}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \end{aligned}$$

or

$$\begin{aligned} P_x &= a + \frac{ek}{p} - \frac{f}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \\ P_y &= b + \frac{fk}{p} + \frac{e}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \end{aligned}$$



depending on which solution is required. The rest of the work is simply forcing the appropriate expansion and shuffling arguments.

```

898 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_circles:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
899 {
900   \__draw_point_process:nnn
901   { \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxi:nnnnnnn {#2} {#4} {#5} }
902   {#1} {#3}
903 }
904 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxi:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
905 {
906   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:ffnnnnnn
907   { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#3}
908 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 r
#2 s
#3 a
#4 b
#5 c
#6 d
#7 n

```

Once we evaluate  $e$  and  $f$ , the co-ordinate  $(c, d)$  is no longer required: handy as we will need various intermediate values in the following.

```

909 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
910 {
911   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:ffnnnnnn
912   { \fp_eval:n { #5 - #3 } }
913   { \fp_eval:n { #6 - #4 } }
914   {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#7}
915 }
916 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:nnnnnnn { ff }
917 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
918 {
919   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:fnnnnnnn
920   { \fp_eval:n { sqrt( #1 * #1 + #2 * #2 ) } }
921   {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
922 }
923 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:nnnnnnn { ff }

```

We now have  $p$ : we pre-calculate  $1/p$  as it is needed a few times and is relatively expensive. We also need  $r^2$  twice so deal with that here too.

```

924 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
925 {
926   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:ffnnnnnnnn
927   { \fp_eval:n { 1 / #1 } }
928   { \fp_eval:n { #4 * #4 } }
929   {#1} {#2} {#3} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}

```

```

930 }
931 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { f }
932 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
933 {
934   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:fnnnnnnnn
935   { \fp_eval:n { 0.5 * #1 * ( #2 + #3 * #3 - #6 * #6 ) } }
936   {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#7} {#8} {#9}
937 }
938 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:nnnnnnnn { ff }

```

We now have all of the intermediate values we require, with one division carried out up-front to avoid doing this expensive step twice:

```

#1  $k$ 
#2  $1/p$ 
#3  $r^2$ 
#4  $e$ 
#5  $f$ 
#6  $a$ 
#7  $b$ 
#8  $n$ 

```

There are some final pre-calculations,  $k/p$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{r^2-k^2}}{p}$  and the usage of  $n$ , then we can yield a result.

```

939 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
940 {
941   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:ffnnnnnn
942   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #2 } }
943   { \int_if_odd:nTF {#8} { 1 } { -1 } }
944   { \fp_eval:n { sqrt ( #3 - #1 * #1 ) * #2 } }
945   {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
946 }
947 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:nnnnnnnn { f }
948 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
949 {
950   \draw_point:n
951   { #6 + #4 * #1 + #2 * #3 * #5 , #7 + #5 * #1 + -1 * #2 * #3 * #4 }
952 }
953 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:nnnnnnnn { fff }

```

The intersection points  $P_1$  and  $P_2$  between a line joining points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  and

```

\draw_point_intersect_line_circle:nnnnn
w_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:fnnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiiii:nnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:ffnnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:ffnnnnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:fnnnnn

```

a circle with center  $(x_3, y_3)$  and radius  $r$ . We use the intermediate values

$$\begin{aligned}
a &= (x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 \\
b &= 2 \times ((x_2 - x_1) \times (x_1 - x_3) + (y_2 - y_1) \times (y_1 - y_3)) \\
c &= x_3^2 + y_3^2 + x_1^2 + y_1^2 - 2 \times (x_3 \times x_1 + y_3 \times y_1) - r^2 \\
d &= b^2 - 4 \times a \times c \\
\mu_1 &= \frac{-b + \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a} \\
\mu_2 &= \frac{-b - \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a}
\end{aligned}$$

in either

$$\begin{aligned}
P_{1x} &= x_1 + \mu_1 \times (x_2 - x_1) \\
P_{1y} &= y_1 + \mu_1 \times (y_2 - y_1)
\end{aligned}$$

or

$$\begin{aligned}
P_{2x} &= x_1 + \mu_2 \times (x_2 - x_1) \\
P_{2y} &= y_1 + \mu_2 \times (y_2 - y_1)
\end{aligned}$$

depending on which solution is required. The rest of the work is simply forcing the appropriate expansion and shuffling arguments.

```

954 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_line_circle:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
955 {
956   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
957   { \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnn {#4} {#5} }
958   {#1} {#2} {#3}
959 }
960 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
961 {
962   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:fnnnnnnnn
963   { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#2}
964 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 r
#2 x_1
#3 y_1
#4 x_2
#5 y_2
#6 x_3
#7 y_3
#8 n

```

Once we evaluate  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$ , the co-ordinate  $(x_3, y_3)$  and  $r$  are no longer required: handy as we will need various intermediate values in the following.

```

965 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
966 {
967   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:ffnnnnnn
968   { \fp_eval:n { (#4-#2)*(#4-#2)+(#5-#3)*(#5-#3) } }
969   { \fp_eval:n { 2*((#4-#2)*(#2-#6)+(#5-#3)*(#3-#7)) } }
970   { \fp_eval:n { (#6*#6+#7*#7)+(#2*#2+#3*#3)-(2*(#6*#2+#7*#3))-(#1*#1) } }
971   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}
972 }
973 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnn { f }

```

then we can get  $d = b^2 - 4 \times a \times c$  and the usage of  $n$ .

```

974 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
975 {
976   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:ffnnnnnn
977   { \fp_eval:n { #2 * #2 - 4 * #1 * #3 } }
978   { \int_if_odd:nTF {#8} { 1 } { -1 } }
979   {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
980 }
981 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:nnnnnnnn { fff }

```

We now have all of the intermediate values we require, with one division carried out up-front to avoid doing this expensive step twice:

```

#1 a
#2 b
#3 c
#4 d
#5 ±(the usage of n)
#6 x1
#7 y1
#8 x2
#9 y2

```

There are some final pre-calculations,  $\mu = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a}$  then, we can yield a result.

```

982 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
983 {
984   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:fnnnn
985   { \fp_eval:n { (-1 * #4 + #2 * sqrt(#1)) / (2 * #3) } }
986   {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}
987 }
988 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { ff }
989 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
990 {
991   \draw_point:n
992   { #2 + #1 * (#4 - #2), #3 + #1 * (#5 - #3) }
993 }
994 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnn { f }

```

## 5.6 Interpolation on a line (vector) or arc

Simple maths after expansion.

```

\draw_point_interpolate_line:nnn 995 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_line:nnn #1#2#3
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn 996 {
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnn 997 \__draw_point_process:nnn
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn 998 { \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnn { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnnnn 999 {#2} {#3}
1000 }
1001 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1002 {
1003 \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:fnnnnn { \fp_eval:n { 1 - #1 } }
1004 {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5}
1005 }
1006 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn { f }
1007 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1008 { \draw_point:n { #2 * #3 + #1 * #5 , #2 * #4 + #1 * #6 } }
1009 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn { f }

```

Same idea but using the normalised length to obtain the scale factor. The start point is needed twice, so we force evaluation, but the end point is needed only the once.

```

\draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn 1010 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn #1#2#3
\_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn 1011 {
\_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnnn 1012 \__draw_point_process:nn
\_draw_point_interpolate_distance:fnnnnnn 1013 { \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnn {#1} {#3} }
1014 {#2}
1015 }
1016 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1017 {
1018 \__draw_point_process:nn
1019 {
1020 \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:fnnnnn
1021 { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#3} {#4}
1022 }
1023 { \draw_point_unit_vector:n { ( #2 ) - ( #3 , #4 ) } }
1024 }
1025 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1026 { \draw_point:n { #2 + #1 * #4 , #3 + #1 * #5 } }
1027 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn { f }

```

(End definition for `\draw_point:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes:nnnnnn 2028 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxi:nnnnnnnnnn 2029 {
draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnnn 2030 \__draw_point_process:nnnn
draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:nnnnnnnnnn 2031 { \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxi:nnnnnnnnnn {#1} {#5} {#6} }
draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiiii:nnnnnnnnnn 2032 {#2} {#3} {#4}
draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnnnn 2033 }
draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:fnnnnnnnnnn 2034 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxi:nnnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
2035 {
2036 \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:fnnnnnnnnnn

```

Finding a point on an ellipse arc is relatively easy: find the correct angle between the two given, use the sine and cosine of that angle, apply to the axes. We just have to work a bit with the co-ordinate expansion.

```

1037      { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1038    }

```

At this stage, the three co-ordinate pairs are fully expanded but somewhat re-ordered:

```

#1 p
#2  $\theta_1$ 
#3  $\theta_2$ 
#4  $x_c$ 
#5  $y_c$ 
#6  $x_{a1}$ 
#7  $y_{a1}$ 
#8  $x_{a2}$ 
#9  $y_{a2}$ 

```

We are now in a position to find the target angle, and from that the sine and cosine required.

```

1039 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1040 {
1041   \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:fnnnnnnn
1042   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * (#3) + ( 1 - #1 ) * (#2) } }
1043   {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1044 }
1045 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnn { f }
1046 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
1047 {
1048   \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:ffnnnnnnn
1049   { \fp_eval:n { cosd (#1) } }
1050   { \fp_eval:n { sind (#1) } }
1051   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
1052 }
1053 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:nnnnnnn { f }
1054 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1055 {
1056   \draw_point:n
1057   { #3 + #1 * #5 + #2 * #7 , #4 + #1 * #6 + #2 * #8 }
1058 }
1059 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnnn { ff }

```

*(End definition for \draw\_point\_interpolate\_arcaxes:nnnnnn and others. This function is documented on page ??.)*

```

\draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:fnnnnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiiii:nnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:ffnnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:nnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvii:nnnnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnnn
\draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:ffnnnnnnn

```

Here we start with a proportion of the curve ( $p$ ) and four points

1. The initial point  $(x_1, y_1)$
2. The first control point  $(x_2, y_2)$
3. The second control point  $(x_3, y_3)$

4. The final point  $(x_4, y_4)$

The first phase is to expand out all of these values.

```

1060 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1061 {
1062   \__draw_point_process:nnnnn
1063   { \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn {#1} }
1064   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5}
1065 }
1066 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1067 {
1068   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:fnnnnnnnn
1069   { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
1070   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1071 }

```

At this stage, everything is fully expanded and back in the input order. The approach to finding the required point is iterative. We carry out three phases. In phase one, we need all of the input co-ordinates

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= (1-p)x_1 + px_2 \\
y'_1 &= (1-p)y_1 + py_2 \\
x'_2 &= (1-p)x_2 + px_3 \\
y'_2 &= (1-p)y_2 + py_3 \\
x'_3 &= (1-p)x_3 + px_4 \\
y'_3 &= (1-p)y_3 + py_4
\end{aligned}$$

In the second stage, we can drop the final point

$$\begin{aligned}
x''_1 &= (1-p)x'_1 + px'_2 \\
y''_1 &= (1-p)y'_1 + py'_2 \\
x''_2 &= (1-p)x'_2 + px'_3 \\
y''_2 &= (1-p)y'_2 + py'_3
\end{aligned}$$

and for the final stage only need one set of calculations

$$\begin{aligned}
P_x &= (1-p)x''_1 + px''_2 \\
P_y &= (1-p)y''_1 + py''_2
\end{aligned}$$

Of course, this does mean a lot of calculations and expansion!

```

1072 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn
1073   #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1074 {
1075   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:fnnnnnn
1076   { \fp_eval:n { 1 - #1 } }
1077   {#1}
1078   { {#2} {#3} } { {#4} {#5} } { {#6} {#7} } { {#8} {#9} }
1079 }
1080 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn { f }
1081 % \begin{macrocode}
1082 % We need to do the first cycle, but haven't got enough arguments to keep

```

```

1083 % everything in play at once. So her ewe use a but of argument re-ordering
1084 % and a single auxiliary to get the job done.
1085 % \begin{macrocode}
1086 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1087 {
1088   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #3 #4
1089   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #4 #5
1090   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #5 #6
1091   \prg_do_nothing:
1092   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:n { {#1} {#2} }
1093 }
1094 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:nnnnnn { f }
1095 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1096 {
1097   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:ffw
1098   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #3 + #2 * #5 } }
1099   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #4 + #2 * #6 } }
1100 }
1101 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:nnw
1102 #1#2#3 \prg_do_nothing: #4#5
1103 {
1104   #3
1105   \prg_do_nothing:
1106   #4 { #5 {#1} {#2} }
1107 }
1108 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:nnw { ff }
1109 % \begin{macrocode}
1110 % Get the arguments back into the right places and to the second and
1111 % third cycles directly.
1112 % \begin{macrocode}
1113 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:n #1
1114 { \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1 }
1115 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1116 {
1117   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:ffffnn
1118   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #5 + #2 * #3 } }
1119   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #6 + #2 * #4 } }
1120   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #7 + #2 * #5 } }
1121   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #8 + #2 * #6 } }
1122   {#1} {#2}
1123 }
1124 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1125 {
1126   \draw_point:n
1127   { #5 * #3 + #6 * #1 , #5 * #4 + #6 * #2 }
1128 }
1129 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnn { ffff }

```

(End definition for \draw\_point\_interpolate\_curve:nnnnn and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 5.7 Vector support

As well as co-ordinates relative to the drawing



```

\l__draw_xvec_x_dim Base vectors to map to the underlying two-dimensional drawing space.
\l__draw_xvec_y_dim
\l__draw_yvec_x_dim
\l__draw_yvec_y_dim
\l__draw_zvec_x_dim
\l__draw_zvec_y_dim

1130 \dim_new:N \l__draw_xvec_x_dim
1131 \dim_new:N \l__draw_xvec_y_dim
1132 \dim_new:N \l__draw_yvec_x_dim
1133 \dim_new:N \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1134 \dim_new:N \l__draw_zvec_x_dim
1135 \dim_new:N \l__draw_zvec_y_dim

(End definition for \l__draw_xvec_x_dim and others.)

\draw_xvec:n Calculate the underlying position and store it.
\draw_yvec:n
\draw_zvec:n
1136 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_xvec:n #1
1137 { \__draw_vec:nn { x } {#1} }
1138 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_yvec:n #1
1139 { \__draw_vec:nn { y } {#1} }
1140 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_zvec:n #1
1141 { \__draw_vec:nn { z } {#1} }
1142 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_vec:nn #1#2
1143 {
1144   \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_vec:nnn {#1} } {#2}
1145 }
1146 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1147 {
1148   \dim_set:cn { l__draw_ #1 vec_x_dim } {#2}
1149   \dim_set:cn { l__draw_ #1 vec_y_dim } {#3}
1150 }

(End definition for \draw_xvec:n and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

Initialise the vectors.

1151 \draw_xvec:n { 1cm , 0cm }
1152 \draw_yvec:n { 0cm , 1cm }
1153 \draw_zvec:n { -0.385cm , -0.385cm }

\draw_point_vec:nn Force a single evaluation of each factor, then use these to work out the underlying point.
\__draw_point_vec:nn
\__draw_point_vec:ff
1154 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec:nn #1#2
1155 { \__draw_point_vec:ff { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } }
1156 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_vec:nn #1#2
1157 {
1158   \draw_point:n
1159   {
1160     #1 * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_x_dim ,
1161     #1 * \l__draw_xvec_y_dim + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1162   }
1163 }
1164 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_vec:nn { ff }
1165 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1166 {
1167   \__draw_point_vec:fff
1168   { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } { \fp_eval:n {#3} }
1169 }
1170 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1171 {
1172   \draw_point:n
1173   {

```

```

1174         #1 * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim
1175     + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_x_dim
1176     + #3 * \l__draw_zvec_x_dim
1177     ,
1178     #1 * \l__draw_xvec_y_dim
1179     + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1180     + #3 * \l__draw_zvec_y_dim
1181 }
1182 }
1183 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_vec:nnn { fff }

```

(End definition for `\draw_point_vec:nn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_point_vec_polar:nn` Much the same as the core polar approach.  
`\draw_point_vec_polar:nnn`  
`\__draw_point_vec_polar:nnn`  
`\__draw_point_vec_polar:fnn`

```

1184 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec_polar:nn #1#2
1185 { \draw_point_vec_polar:nnn {#1} {#1} {#2} }
1186 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec_polar:nnn #1#2#3
1187 { \__draw_draw_vec_polar:fnn { \fp_eval:n {#3} } {#1} {#2} }
1188 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_draw_vec_polar:nnn #1#2#3
1189 {
1190     \draw_point:n
1191     {
1192         cosd(#1) * (#2) * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim ,
1193         sind(#1) * (#3) * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1194     }
1195 }
1196 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_draw_vec_polar:nnn { f }

```

(End definition for `\draw_point_vec_polar:nn`, `\draw_point_vec_polar:nnn`, and `\__draw_point_vec_polar:nnn`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 5.8 Transformations

`\draw_point_transform:n` Applies a transformation matrix to a point: see `l3draw-transforms` for the business  
`\__draw_point_transform:nn` end. Where possible, we avoid the relatively expensive multiplication step.

```

1197 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_transform:n #1
1198 {
1199     \__draw_point_process:nn
1200     { \__draw_point_transform:nn } {#1}
1201 }
1202 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform:nn #1#2
1203 {
1204     \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1205     {
1206         \draw_point:n
1207         {
1208             (
1209                 \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1
1210                 + \l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #2
1211                 + \l__draw_xshift_dim
1212             )
1213             ,
1214             (
1215                 \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1

```

```

1216         + \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #2
1217         + \l__draw_yshift_dim
1218     )
1219 }
1220 }
1221 {
1222     \draw_point:n
1223     {
1224         (#1, #2)
1225         + ( \l__draw_xshift_dim , \l__draw_yshift_dim )
1226     }
1227 }
1228 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_point_transform:n` and `\__draw_point_transform:nn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\__draw_point_transform_noshift:n`  
`\__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn`

A version with no shift: used for internal purposes.

```

1229 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n #1
1230 {
1231     \__draw_point_process:nn
1232     { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn } {#1}
1233 }
1234 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn #1#2
1235 {
1236     \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1237     {
1238         \draw_point:n
1239         {
1240             (
1241                 \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1
1242                 + \l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #2
1243             )
1244             ,
1245             (
1246                 \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1
1247                 + \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #2
1248             )
1249         }
1250     }
1251     { \draw_point:n { (#1, #2) } }
1252 }

```

(End definition for `\__draw_point_transform_noshift:n` and `\__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn`.)

```
1253 \</package>
```

## 6 l3draw-scopes implementation

```

1254 \*package>
1255 \@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorescopes.code.tex`. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgftext`: This is covered at this level by the coffin-based interface `\draw-coffin_use:Nnn`

## 6.1 Drawing environment

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <code>\g__draw_xmax_dim</code>       | Used to track the overall (official) size of the image created: may not actually be the                   |
| <code>\g__draw_xmin_dim</code>       | natural size of the content.  |
| <code>\g__draw_ymax_dim</code>       | 1256 <code>\dim_new:N \g__draw_xmax_dim</code>  |
| <code>\g__draw_ymin_dim</code>       | 1257 <code>\dim_new:N \g__draw_xmin_dim</code>  |
|                                      | 1258 <code>\dim_new:N \g__draw_ymax_dim</code>  |
|                                      | 1259 <code>\dim_new:N \g__draw_ymin_dim</code>  |
|                                      | (End definition for <code>\g__draw_xmax_dim</code> and others.)   |
| <code>\l_draw_bb_update_bool</code>  | Flag to indicate that a path (or similar) should update the bounding box of the drawing.                  |
|                                      | 1260 <code>\bool_new:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool</code>  |
|                                      | (End definition for <code>\l_draw_bb_update_bool</code> . This variable is documented on page ??.)        |
| <code>\l__draw_layer_main_box</code> | Box for setting the drawing itself and the top-level layer.   |
|                                      | 1261 <code>\box_new:N \l__draw_main_box</code>  |
|                                      | 1262 <code>\box_new:N \l__draw_layer_main_box</code>  |
|                                      | (End definition for <code>\l__draw_layer_main_box</code> .)   |
| <code>\g__draw_id_int</code>         | The drawing number.   |
|                                      | 1263 <code>\int_new:N \g__draw_id_int</code>  |
|                                      | (End definition for <code>\g__draw_id_int</code> .)   |
| <code>\__draw_reset_bb:</code>       | A simple auxiliary.   |
|                                      | 1264 <code>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_reset_bb:</code>   |
|                                      | 1265 <code>{</code>   |
|                                      | 1266 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmax_dim { -\c_max_dim }</code>  |
|                                      | 1267 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_xmin_dim { \c_max_dim }</code>   |
|                                      | 1268 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymax_dim { -\c_max_dim }</code>  |
|                                      | 1269 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_ymin_dim { \c_max_dim }</code>   |
|                                      | 1270 <code>}</code>   |
|                                      | (End definition for <code>\__draw_reset_bb:.</code> )   |
| <code>\draw_begin:</code>            | Drawings are created by setting them into a box, then adjusting the box before inserting                  |
| <code>\draw_end:</code>              | into the surroundings. Color is set here using the drawing mechanism largely as it then                   |
|                                      | sets up the internal data structures. It may be that a coffin construct is better here in                 |
|                                      | the longer term: that may become clearer as the code is completed. As we need to avoid                    |
|                                      | any insertion of baseline skips, the outer box here has to be an <code>hbox</code> . To allow for layers, |
|                                      | there is some box nesting: notice that we   |
|                                      | 1271 <code>\cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_begin:</code>  |
|                                      | 1272 <code>{</code>   |
|                                      | 1273 <code>\group_begin:</code>   |
|                                      | 1274 <code>\int_gincr:N \g__draw_id_int</code>  |
|                                      | 1275 <code>\hbox_set:Nw \l__draw_main_box</code>  |
|                                      | 1276 <code>\__draw_backend_begin:</code>  |
|                                      | 1277 <code>\__draw_reset_bb:</code>   |

```

1278     \__draw_path_reset_limits:
1279     \bool_set_true:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool
1280     \draw_transform_matrix_reset:
1281     \draw_transform_shift_reset:
1282     \__draw_softpath_clear:
1283     \draw_linewidth:n { \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim }
1284     \color_select:n { . }
1285     \draw_nonzero_rule:
1286     \draw_cap_but:
1287     \draw_join_miter:
1288     \draw_miterlimit:n { 10 }
1289     \draw_dash_pattern:nn { } { 0cm }
1290     \hbox_set:Nw \l__draw_layer_main_box
1291   }
1292 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_end:
1293 {
1294     \__draw_baseline_finalise:w
1295     \exp_args:NNNV \hbox_set_end:
1296     \clist_set:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist \l_draw_layers_clist
1297     \__draw_layers_insert:
1298     \__draw_backend_end:
1299     \hbox_set_end:
1300     \dim_compare:nNnT \g__draw_xmin_dim = \c_max_dim
1301     {
1302         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_xmax_dim
1303         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_xmin_dim
1304         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_ymax_dim
1305         \dim_gzero:N \g__draw_ymin_dim
1306     }
1307     \__draw_finalise:
1308     \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1309     { \g__draw_xmax_dim - \g__draw_xmin_dim }
1310     \mode_leave_vertical:
1311     \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box
1312 \group_end:
1313 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_begin:` and `\draw_end:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\__draw_finalise:` Finalising the (vertical) size of the output depends on whether we have an explicit baseline or not. To allow for that, we have two functions, and the one that's used depends on whether the user has set a baseline. Notice that in contrast to `pgf` we *do* allow for a non-zero depth if the explicit baseline is above the lowest edge of the initial bounding box.

```

1314 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_finalise:
1315 {
1316     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1317     {
1318         \skip_horizontal:n { -\g__draw_xmin_dim }
1319         \box_move_down:nn
1320         { \g__draw_ymin_dim }
1321         { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box }
1322     }
1323     \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_main_box { Opt }

```

```

1324     \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1325     { \g__draw_ymax_dim - \g__draw_ymin_dim }
1326   }
1327   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_finalise_baseline:n #1
1328   {
1329     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1330     {
1331       \skip_horizontal:n { -\g__draw_xmin_dim }
1332       \box_move_down:nn
1333       { #1 }
1334       { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box }
1335     }
1336     \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1337     {
1338       \dim_max:nn
1339       { #1 - \g__draw_ymin_dim }
1340       { 0pt }
1341     }
1342     \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1343     { \g__draw_ymax_dim + #1 }
1344   }

```

(End definition for `\__draw_finalise:` and `\__draw_finalise_baseline:n`.)

## 6.2 Baseline position

`\l__draw_baseline_bool` For tracking the explicit baseline and whether it is active.  
`\l__draw_baseline_dim`

```

1345 \bool_new:N \l__draw_baseline_bool
1346 \dim_new:N \l__draw_baseline_dim

```

(End definition for `\l__draw_baseline_bool` and `\l__draw_baseline_dim`.)

`\draw_baseline:n` A simple setting of the baseline along with the flag we need to know that it is active.

```

1347 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_baseline:n #1
1348 {
1349   \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_baseline_bool
1350   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_baseline_dim { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 } }
1351 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_baseline:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\__draw_baseline_finalise:w` Rather than use a global data structure, we can arrange to put the baseline value at the right group level with a small amount of shuffling. That happens here.

```

1352 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_baseline_finalise:w #1 \__draw_finalise:
1353 {
1354   \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_baseline_bool
1355   {
1356     \use:x
1357     {
1358       \exp_not:n { #1 }
1359       \__draw_finalise_baseline:n { \dim_use:N \l__draw_baseline_dim }
1360     }
1361   }
1362   { #1 \__draw_finalise: }
1363 }

```

(End definition for `\_draw_baseline_finalise:w`.)

### 6.3 Scopes

`\l__draw_linewidth_dim` Storage for local variables.  
`\l__draw_fill_color_tl` 1364 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_linewidth_dim`  
`\l__draw_stroke_color_tl` 1365 `\tl_new:N \l__draw_fill_color_tl`  
1366 `\tl_new:N \l__draw_stroke_color_tl`  
(End definition for `\l__draw_linewidth_dim`, `\l__draw_fill_color_tl`, and `\l__draw_stroke_color_tl`.)

`\draw_scope_begin:` As well as the graphics (and  $\TeX$ ) scope, also deal with global data structures.

`\draw_scope_begin:` 1367 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_scope_begin:`  
1368 `{`  
1369 `\__draw_backend_scope_begin:`  
1370 `\group_begin:`  
1371 `\dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_linewidth_dim \g__draw_linewidth_dim`  
1372 `\draw_path_scope_begin:`  
1373 `}`  
1374 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_scope_end:`  
1375 `{`  
1376 `\draw_path_scope_end:`  
1377 `\dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_linewidth_dim \l__draw_linewidth_dim`  
1378 `\group_end:`  
1379 `\__draw_backend_scope_end:`  
1380 `}`

(End definition for `\draw_scope_begin:`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\l__draw_xmax_dim` Storage for the bounding box.

`\l__draw_xmin_dim` 1381 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_xmax_dim`  
`\l__draw_ymax_dim` 1382 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_xmin_dim`  
`\l__draw_ymin_dim` 1383 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_ymax_dim`  
1384 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_ymin_dim`

(End definition for `\l__draw_xmax_dim` and others.)

`\__draw_scope_bb_begin:` The bounding box is simple: a straight group-based save and restore approach.

`\__draw_scope_bb_end:` 1385 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_scope_bb_begin:`  
1386 `{`  
1387 `\group_begin:`  
1388 `\dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_xmax_dim \g__draw_xmax_dim`  
1389 `\dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_xmin_dim \g__draw_xmin_dim`  
1390 `\dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_ymax_dim \g__draw_ymax_dim`  
1391 `\dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_ymin_dim \g__draw_ymin_dim`  
1392 `\__draw_reset_bb:`  
1393 `}`  
1394 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_scope_bb_end:`  
1395 `{`  
1396 `\dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_xmax_dim \l__draw_xmax_dim`  
1397 `\dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_xmin_dim \l__draw_xmin_dim`  
1398 `\dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_ymax_dim \l__draw_ymax_dim`  
1399 `\dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_ymin_dim \l__draw_ymin_dim`  
1400 `\group_end:`  
1401 `}`

(End definition for `\_draw_scope_bb_begin:` and `\_draw_scope_bb_end:.`)

`\draw_suspend_begin:` Suspend all parts of a drawing.

```
\draw_suspend_end: 1402 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_suspend_begin:
1403 {
1404   \_draw_scope_bb_begin:
1405   \draw_path_scope_begin:
1406   \draw_transform_matrix_reset:
1407   \draw_transform_shift_reset:
1408   \_draw_layers_save:
1409 }
1410 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_suspend_end:
1411 {
1412   \_draw_layers_restore:
1413   \draw_path_scope_end:
1414   \_draw_scope_bb_end:
1415 }
```

(End definition for `\draw_suspend_begin:` and `\draw_suspend_end:.` These functions are documented on page ??.)

```
1416 \</package>
```

## 7 l3draw-softpath implementation

```
1417 \*package>
```

```
1418 \@@=draw>
```

### 7.1 Managing soft paths

There are two linked aims in the code here. The most significant is to provide a way to modify paths, for example to shorten the ends or round the corners. This means that the path cannot be written piecemeal as specials, but rather needs to be held in macros. The second aspect that follows from this is performance: simply adding to a single macro a piece at a time will have poor performance as the list gets long so we use `\tl_build...` functions.

Each marker (operation) token takes two arguments, which makes processing more straight-forward. As such, some operations have dummy arguments, whilst others have to be split over several tokens. As the code here is at a low level, all dimension arguments are assumed to be explicit and fully-expanded.

`\g__draw_softpath_main_tl` The soft path itself.

```
1419 \tl_new:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
```

(End definition for `\g__draw_softpath_main_tl.`)

`\l__draw_softpath_internal_tl` The soft path itself.

```
1420 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_internal_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__draw_softpath_internal_tl.`)

`\g__draw_softpath_corners_bool` Allow for optimised path use.

```
1421 \bool_new:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
```



(End definition for \g\_\_draw\_softpath\_corners\_bool.)

```

\__draw_softpath_add:n
\__draw_softpath_add:o 1422 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_add:n
\__draw_softpath_add:x 1423 { \tl_build_gput_right:Nn \g__draw_softpath_main_tl }
1424 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_softpath_add:n { o, x }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_softpath\_add:n.)

```

\__draw_softpath_use: Using and clearing is trivial.
\__draw_softpath_clear: 1425 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_use:
1426 {
1427   \tl_build_get:NN \g__draw_softpath_main_tl \l__draw_softpath_internal_tl
1428   \l__draw_softpath_internal_tl
1429 }
1430 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_clear:
1431 {
1432   \tl_build_gclear:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1433   \bool_gset_false:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1434 }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_softpath\_use: and \\_\_draw\_softpath\_clear:.)

```

\g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim For tracking the end of the path (to close it).
\g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim 1435 \dim_new:N \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
1436 \dim_new:N \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim

```

(End definition for \g\_\_draw\_softpath\_lastx\_dim and \g\_\_draw\_softpath\_lasty\_dim.)

```

\g__draw_softpath_move_bool Track if moving a point should update the close position.
1437 \bool_new:N \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
1438 \bool_gset_true:N \g__draw_softpath_move_bool

```

(End definition for \g\_\_draw\_softpath\_move\_bool.)

```

\__draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn The various parts of a path expressed as the appropriate soft path functions.
\__draw_softpath_lineto:nn 1439 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_closepath:
\__draw_softpath_moveto:nn 1440 {
1441   \__draw_softpath_add:x
1442   {
1443     \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1444     { \dim_use:N \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim }
1445     { \dim_use:N \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim }
1446   }
1447 }
1448 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1449 {
1450   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1451   {
1452     \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn {#1} {#2}
1453     \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn {#3} {#4}
1454     \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn {#5} {#6}
1455   }
1456 }
1457 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_lineto:nn #1#2

```

```

1458 {
1459   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1460   { \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1461 }
1462 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_moveto:nn #1#2
1463 {
1464   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1465   { \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1466   \bool_if:NT \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
1467   {
1468     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim {#1}
1469     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim {#2}
1470   }
1471 }
1472 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1473 {
1474   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1475   {
1476     \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nn {#1} {#2}
1477     \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn {#3} {#4}
1478   }
1479 }
1480 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn #1#2
1481 {
1482   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1483   { \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1484   \bool_gset_true:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1485 }
1486 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn { VV }

```

(End definition for \\_\_draw\_softpath\_curveto:nnnnnn and others.)

\\_\_draw\_softpath\_close\_op:nn The markers for operations: all the top-level ones take two arguments. The support tokens for curves have to be different in meaning to a round point, hence being quark-like.

```

1487 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn #1#2
1488 { \__draw_backend_closepath: }
1489 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn #1#2
1490 { \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nnNnnNnn {#1} {#2} }
1491 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nnNnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1492 { \__draw_backend_curveto:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#7} {#8} }
1493 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn #1#2
1494 { \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn }
1495 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn #1#2
1496 { \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn }
1497 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn #1#2
1498 { \__draw_backend_lineto:nn {#1} {#2} }
1499 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn #1#2
1500 { \__draw_backend_moveto:nn {#1} {#2} }
1501 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn #1#2 { }
1502 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nn #1#2
1503 { \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nnNnn {#1} {#2} }
1504 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nnNnn #1#2#3#4#5
1505 { \__draw_backend_rectangle:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} }

```

```
1506 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn #1#2 { }
```

(End definition for `\__draw_softpath_close_op:nn` and others.)

## 7.2 Rounding soft path corners

The aim here is to find corner rounding points and to replace them with arcs of appropriate length. The approach is exactly that in `pgf`: step through, find the corners, find the supporting data, do the rounding.

`\l__draw_softpath_main_tl` For constructing the updated path.

```
1507 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__draw_softpath_main_tl`.)

`\l__draw_softpath_part_tl` Data structures.

```
1508 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
```

```
1509 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__draw_softpath_part_tl`.)

`\l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp` Position tracking: the token list data may be entirely empty or set to a co-ordinate.

`\l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp`

```
1510 \fp_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp
```

```
1511 \fp_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp
```

`\l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim`

```
1512 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim
```

`\l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim`

```
1513 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim
```

`\l__draw_softpath_first_tl`

```
1514 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
```

`\l__draw_softpath_move_tl`

```
1515 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp` and others.)

`\c__draw_softpath_arc_fp` The magic constant.

```
1516 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp { 4/3 * (sqrt(2) - 1) }
```

(End definition for `\c__draw_softpath_arc_fp`.)

`\__draw_softpath_round_corners:`

Rounding corners on a path means going through the entire path and adjusting it. As such, we avoid this entirely if we know there are no corners to deal with. Assuming there is work to do, we recover the existing path and start a loop.

`\__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_action:nn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_action_close:`

`\__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_calc:fVnnnn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnw`

`\__draw_softpath_round_close:nn`

`\__draw_softpath_round_close:w`

`\__draw_softpath_round_end:`

```
1517 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_corners:
```

```
1518 {
```

```
1519 \bool_if:NT \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
```

```
1520 {
```

```
1521 \group_begin:
```

```
1522 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
```

```
1523 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
```

```
1524 \fp_zero:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp
```

```
1525 \fp_zero:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp
```

```
1526 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
```

```
1527 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
```

```
1528 \tl_build_get:NN \g__draw_softpath_main_tl \l__draw_softpath_internal_tl
```

```
1529 \exp_after:wN \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
```

```
1530 \l__draw_softpath_internal_tl
```

```
1531 \q__draw_recursion_tail ? ?
```

```
1532 \q__draw_recursion_stop
```

```

1533     \group_end:
1534   }
1535   \bool_gset_false:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1536 }

```

The loop can take advantage of the fact that all soft path operations are made up of a token followed by two arguments. At this stage, there is a simple split: have we round a round point. If so, is there any actual rounding to be done: if the arcs have come through zero, just ignore it. In cases where we are not at a corner, we simply move along the path, allowing for any new part starting due to a moveto.

```

1537 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn #1#2#3
1538 {
1539   \__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn #1 { \__draw_softpath_round_end: }
1540   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn
1541   { \__draw_softpath_round_action:nn {#2} {#3} }
1542   {
1543     \tl_if_empty:NT \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1544     { \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_first_tl { {#2} {#3} } }
1545     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#2}
1546     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#3}
1547     \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn
1548     {
1549       \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1550       \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1551       \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1552       \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1553       \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_move_tl { #1 {#2} {#3} }
1554       \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1555       \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1556     }
1557     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_softpath_part_tl { #1 {#2} {#3} } }
1558     \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1559   }
1560 }
1561 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action:nn #1#2
1562 {
1563   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim {#1}
1564   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim {#2}
1565   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1566   { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim = { Opt } }
1567   { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim = { Opt } }
1568   { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1569   { \__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn }
1570 }

```

We now have a round point to work on and have grabbed the next item in the path. There are only a few cases where we have to do anything. Each of them is picked up by looking for the appropriate action.

```

1571 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn #1#2#3
1572 {
1573   \tl_if_empty:NT \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1574   { \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_first_tl { {#2} {#3} } }
1575   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn
1576   { \__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn }

```

```

1577     {
1578         \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1579         { \__draw_softpath_round_action_close: }
1580         {
1581             \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn
1582             { \__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn }
1583             { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1584         }
1585     }
1586     #1 {#2} {#3}
1587 }

```

For a curve, we collect the two control points then move on to grab the end point and add the curve there: the second control point becomes our starter.

```

1588 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn
1589 #1#2#3#4#5#6
1590 {
1591     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1592     { #1 {#2} {#3} #4 {#5} {#6} }
1593     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#5}
1594     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#6}
1595     \__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn
1596 }
1597 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action_close:
1598 {
1599     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1600     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl }
1601     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl }
1602     {
1603         \exp_after:wN \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn
1604         \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1605     }
1606     { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1607 }

```

At this stage we have a current (sub)operation (#1) and the next operation (#4), and can therefore decide whether to round or not. In the case of yet another rounding marker, we have to look a bit further ahead.

```

1608 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1609 {
1610     \bool_lazy_any:nTF
1611     {
1612         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn }
1613         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn }
1614         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn }
1615     }
1616     {
1617         \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1618         \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1619         {#5} {#6}
1620     }
1621     {
1622         \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #4 \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn
1623         { \__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn }
1624         { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }

```

```

1625     }
1626     #1 {#2} {#3}
1627     #4 {#5} {#6}
1628 }
1629 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn
1630 #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1631 {
1632     \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1633     \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1634     {#8} {#9}
1635     #1 {#2} {#3}
1636     #4 {#5} {#6} #7 {#8} {#9}
1637 }

```

We now have all of the data needed to construct a rounded corner: all that is left to do is to work out the detail! At this stage, we have details of where the corner itself is (#5, #6), and where the next point is (#2, #3). There are two types of calculations to do. First, we need to interpolate from those two points in the direction of the corner, in order to work out where the curve we are adding will start and end. From those, plus the points we already have, we work out where the control points will lie. All of this is done in an expansion to avoid multiple calls to `\tl_put_right:Nx`. The end point of the line is worked out up-front and saved: we need that if dealing with a close-path operation.

```

1638 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1639 {
1640     \tl_set:Nx \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1641     {
1642         \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn
1643         \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim
1644         { #5 , #6 } { #2 , #3 }
1645     }
1646     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1647     {
1648         \exp_not:N #4
1649         \__draw_softpath_round_calc:fVnnnn
1650         {
1651             \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn
1652             \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim
1653             { #5 , #6 }
1654             {
1655                 \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp ,
1656                 \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp
1657             }
1658         }
1659         \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1660         {#5} {#6} {#2} {#3}
1661     }
1662     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#5}
1663     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#6}
1664     #1
1665 }

```

At this stage we have the two curve end points, but they are in co-ordinate form. So we split them up (with some more reordering).

```

1666 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6

```

```

1667 {
1668   \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnw {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
1669   #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_stop
1670 }
1671 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn { fV }

```

The calculations themselves are relatively straight-forward, as we use a quadratic Bézier curve.

```

1672 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnw
1673 #1#2#3#4 #5 , #6 \s__draw_mark #7 , #8 \s__draw_stop
1674 {
1675   {#5} {#6}
1676   \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn
1677   {
1678     \fp_to_dim:n
1679     { #5 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #1 - #5 ) }
1680   }
1681   {
1682     \fp_to_dim:n
1683     { #6 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #2 - #6 ) }
1684   }
1685   \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn
1686   {
1687     \fp_to_dim:n
1688     { #7 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #1 - #7 ) }
1689   }
1690   {
1691     \fp_to_dim:n
1692     { #8 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #2 - #8 ) }
1693   }
1694   \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn
1695   {#7} {#8}
1696 }

```

To deal with a close-path operation, we need to do some manipulation. It needs to be treated as a line operation for rounding, and then have the close path operation re-added at the point where the curve ends. That means saving the end point in the calculation step (see earlier), and shuffling a lot.

```

1697 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn #1#2
1698 {
1699   \use:x
1700   {
1701     \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1702     {
1703       \tl_set:Nx \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1704       {
1705         \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn
1706         \exp_not:N \exp_after:wN
1707         \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_round_close:w
1708         \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1709         \s__draw_stop
1710       }
1711       \use:x
1712       {
1713         \exp_not:N \exp_not:N \exp_not:N \use_i:nnnn

```

```

1714         {
1715             \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1716             \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1717             \exp_not:N \exp_after:wN
1718             \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_round_close:w
1719             \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1720             \s__draw_stop
1721         }
1722     }
1723 }
1724 {#1} {#2}
1725 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn
1726 \exp_after:wN \use_none:n \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1727 }
1728 }
1729 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_close:w #1 , #2 \s__draw_stop { {#1} {#2} }

```

Tidy up the parts of the path, complete the built token list and put it back into action.

```

1730 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_end:
1731 {
1732     \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1733     \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1734     \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1735     \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1736     \tl_build_gclear:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1737     \__draw_softpath_add:o \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1738 }

```

(End definition for `\__draw_softpath_round_corners:` and others.)

```

1739 </package>

```

## 8 l3draw-state implementation

```

1740 <*package>

```

```

1741 <@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcoregraphicstate.code.tex`.

At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfsetinnerlinewidth`, `\pgfinnerlinewidth`, `\pgfsetinnerstrokecolor`, `\pgfsetinnerstrokecolor`
- Likely to be added on further work is done on paths/stroking.

`\g__draw_linewidth_dim` Linewidth for strokes: global as the scope for this relies on the graphics state. The inner line width is used for places where two lines are used.

```

1742 \dim_new:N \g__draw_linewidth_dim

```

(End definition for `\g__draw_linewidth_dim`.)

`\l_draw_default_linewidth_dim` A default: this is used at the start of every drawing.

```

1743 \dim_new:N \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim
1744 \dim_set:Nn \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim { 0.4pt }

```

(End definition for `\l_draw_default_linewidth_dim`. This variable is documented on page ??.)



```

\draw_linewidth:n Set the linewidth: we need a wrapper as this has to pass to the driver layer.
1745 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_linewidth:n #1
1746 {
1747     \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_linewidth_dim { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} }
1748     \__draw_backend_linewidth:n \g__draw_linewidth_dim
1749 }

(End definition for \draw_linewidth:n. This function is documented on page ??.)

\draw_dash_pattern:nn Evaluated all of the list and pass it to the driver layer.
\l__draw_tmp_seq
1750 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_dash_pattern:nn #1#2
1751 {
1752     \group_begin:
1753     \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq {#1}
1754     \seq_set_map:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq \l__draw_tmp_seq
1755     { \fp_to_dim:n {##1} }
1756     \use:x
1757     {
1758         \__draw_backend_dash_pattern:nn
1759         { \seq_use:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq { , } }
1760         { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} }
1761     }
1762     \group_end:
1763 }
1764 \seq_new:N \l__draw_tmp_seq

(End definition for \draw_dash_pattern:nn and \l__draw_tmp_seq. This function is documented on
page ??.)

\draw_miterlimit:n Pass through to the driver layer.
1765 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_miterlimit:n #1
1766 { \exp_args:Nx \__draw_backend_miterlimit:n { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }

(End definition for \draw_miterlimit:n. This function is documented on page ??.)

\draw_cap_but: All straight wrappers.
\draw_cap_rectangle:
1767 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_cap_but: { \__draw_backend_cap_but: }
\draw_cap_round:
1768 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_cap_rectangle: { \__draw_backend_cap_rectangle: }
\draw_evenodd_rule:
1769 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_cap_round: { \__draw_backend_cap_round: }
\draw_nonzero_rule:
1770 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_evenodd_rule: { \__draw_backend_evenodd_rule: }
\draw_join_bevel:
1771 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_nonzero_rule: { \__draw_backend_nonzero_rule: }
\draw_join_miter:
1772 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_join_bevel: { \__draw_backend_join_bevel: }
\draw_join_round:
1773 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_join_miter: { \__draw_backend_join_miter: }
1774 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_join_round: { \__draw_backend_join_round: }

(End definition for \draw_cap_but: and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)
1775 </package>

```

## 9 l3draw-transforms implementation

1776 `<*package>`

1777 `<@@=draw>`

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcoretransformations.code.tex`. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfgettransform`, `\pgfgettransformentries`: Awaiting use cases.
- `\pgftransformlineatime`, `\pgftransformarcaxesatime`, `\pgftransformcurveatime`: Need to look at the use cases for these to fully understand them.
- `\pgftransformarrow`: Likely to be done when other arrow functions are added.
- `\pgftransformationadjustments`: Used mainly by CircuiTikZ although also for shapes, likely needs more use cases before addressing.
- `\pgflowlevelsynccm`, `\pgflowlevel`: Likely to be added when use cases are encountered in other parts of the code.
- `\pgfviewboxscope`: Seems very speicalied, need to understand the requirements here.

`\l__draw_matrix_active_bool` An internal flag to avoid redundant calculations.

1778 `\bool_new:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool`

*(End definition for `\l__draw_matrix_active_bool`.)*

`\l__draw_matrix_a_fp` The active matrix and shifts.

`\l__draw_matrix_b_fp` 1779 `\fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_a_fp`

`\l__draw_matrix_c_fp` 1780 `\fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp`

`\l__draw_xshift_dim` 1781 `\fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp`

`\l__draw_yshift_dim` 1782 `\fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_d_fp`

1783 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_xshift_dim`

1784 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_yshift_dim`

*(End definition for `\l__draw_matrix_a_fp` and others.)*

`\draw_transform_matrix_reset:` Fast resetting.

`\draw_transform_shift_reset:` 1785 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_reset:`

1786 `{`

1787 `\fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp { 1 }`

1788 `\fp_zero:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp`

1789 `\fp_zero:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp`

1790 `\fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp { 1 }`

1791 `}`

1792 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_reset:`

1793 `{`

1794 `\dim_zero:N \l__draw_xshift_dim`

1795 `\dim_zero:N \l__draw_yshift_dim`

1796 `}`

1797 `\draw_transform_matrix_reset:`

1798 `\draw_transform_shift_reset:`

*(End definition for `\draw_transform_matrix_reset:` and `\draw_transform_shift_reset:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)*

`\draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn` Setting the transform matrix is straight-forward, with just a bit of expansion to sort out.  
`\draw_transform_shift_absolute:n` With the mechanism active, the identity matrix is set.

```

1799 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1800 {
1801   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp {#1}
1802   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp {#2}
1803   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp {#3}
1804   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp {#4}
1805   \bool_lazy_all:nTF
1806   {
1807     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp = \c_one_fp }
1808     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp = \c_zero_fp }
1809     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp = \c_zero_fp }
1810     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp = \c_one_fp }
1811   }
1812   { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
1813   { \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
1814 }
1815 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_absolute:n #1
1816 {
1817   \__draw_point_process:nn
1818   { \__draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn } {#1}
1819 }
1820 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn #1#2
1821 {
1822   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim {#1}
1823   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim {#2}
1824 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn`, `\draw_transform_shift_absolute:n`, and `\__draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_matrix:nnnn` Much the same story for adding to an existing matrix, with a bit of pre-expansion so  
`\__draw_transform:nnnn` that the calculation uses “frozen” values.

```

1825 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1826 {
1827   \use:x
1828   {
1829     \__draw_transform:nnnn
1830     { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
1831     { \fp_eval:n {#2} }
1832     { \fp_eval:n {#3} }
1833     { \fp_eval:n {#4} }
1834   }
1835 }
1836 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1837 {
1838   \use:x
1839   {
1840     \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn
1841     { #1 * \l__draw_matrix_a_fp + #2 * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
1842     { #1 * \l__draw_matrix_b_fp + #2 * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
1843     { #3 * \l__draw_matrix_a_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
1844     { #3 * \l__draw_matrix_b_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }

```

```

1845     }
1846   }
1847   \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift:n #1
1848   {
1849     \__draw_point_process:nn
1850     { \__draw_transform_shift:nn } {#1}
1851   }
1852   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_shift:nn #1#2
1853   {
1854     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim { \l__draw_xshift_dim + #1 }
1855     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim { \l__draw_yshift_dim + #2 }
1856   }

```

(End definition for `\draw_transform_matrix:nnnn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <pre> \draw_transform_matrix_invert: \__draw_transform_invert:n \__draw_transform_invert:f \draw_transform_shift_invert: </pre> | <p>Standard mathematics: calculate the inverse matrix and use that, then undo the shifts.</p> <pre> 1857 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_invert: 1858 { 1859   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_matrix_active_bool 1860   { 1861     \__draw_transform_invert:f 1862     { 1863       \fp_eval:n 1864       { 1865         1 / 1866         ( 1867           \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp 1868           - \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp 1869         ) 1870       } 1871     } 1872   } 1873 } 1874 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_invert:n #1 1875 { 1876   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp 1877   { \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #1 } 1878   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp 1879   { -\l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1 } 1880   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp 1881   { -\l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #1 } 1882   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp 1883   { \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1 } 1884 } 1885 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_invert:n { f } 1886 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_invert: 1887 { 1888   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim { -\l__draw_xshift_dim } 1889   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim { -\l__draw_yshift_dim } 1890 } </pre> |
|---|--|

(End definition for `\draw_transform_matrix_invert:`, `\__draw_transform_invert:n`, and `\draw_transform_shift_invert:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_triangle:nnn` Simple maths to move the canvas origin to #1 and the two axes to #2 and #3.

```

1891 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_triangle:nnn #1#2#3
1892 {
1893   \__draw_point_process:nnn
1894   {
1895     \__draw_point_process:nn
1896     { \__draw_transform_triangle:nnnnnn }
1897     {#1}
1898   }
1899   {#2} {#3}
1900 }
1901 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_triangle:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1902 {
1903   \use:x
1904   {
1905     \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn
1906     { #3 - #1 }
1907     { #4 - #2 }
1908     { #5 - #1 }
1909     { #6 - #2 }
1910     \draw_transform_shift_absolute:n { #1 , #2 }
1911   }
1912 }

```

(End definition for `\draw_transform_triangle:nnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_scale:n` Lots of shortcuts.

```

\draw_transform_xscale:n 1913 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_scale:n #1
\draw_transform_yscale:n 1914 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { #1 } { 0 } { 0 } { #1 } }
\draw_transform_xshift:n 1915 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xscale:n #1
\draw_transform_yshift:n 1916 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { #1 } { 0 } { 0 } { 1 } }
\draw_transform_xslant:n 1917 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yscale:n #1
\draw_transform_yslant:n 1918 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { 0 } { 0 } { #1 } }
1919 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xshift:n #1
1920 { \draw_transform_shift:n { #1 , Opt } }
1921 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yshift:n #1
1922 { \draw_transform_shift:n { Opt , #1 } }
1923 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xslant:n #1
1924 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { 0 } { #1 } { 1 } }
1925 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yslant:n #1
1926 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { #1 } { 0 } { 1 } }

```

(End definition for `\draw_transform_scale:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_rotate:n` Slightly more involved: evaluate the angle only once, and the sine and cosine only once.

```

\__draw_transform_rotate:n 1927 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_rotate:n #1
\__draw_transform_rotate:f 1928 { \__draw_transform_rotate:f { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
\__draw_transform_rotate:nn 1929 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_rotate:n #1
\__draw_transform_rotate:ff 1930 {
1931   \__draw_transform_rotate:ff
1932   { \fp_eval:n { cosd(#1) } }
1933   { \fp_eval:n { sind(#1) } }
1934 }
1935 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_rotate:n { f }

```

```

1936 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_rotate:nn #1#2
1937   { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn {#1} {#2} { -#2 } { #1 } }
1938 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_rotate:nn { ff }

(End definition for \draw_transform_rotate:n, \__draw_transform_rotate:n, and \__draw_transform_
rotate:nn. This function is documented on page ??.)

1939 \end{package}

```

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